1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

## **1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS**

#### MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

# **APPLICATION**

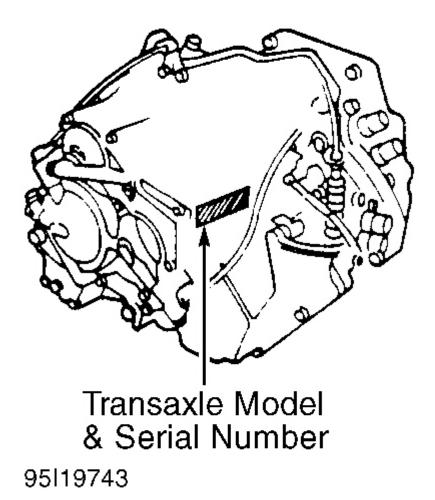
#### TRANSAXLE APPLICATION

Application	Transaxle Model
Accord	
1993	MPXA
1994	MPOA

# **IDENTIFICATION**

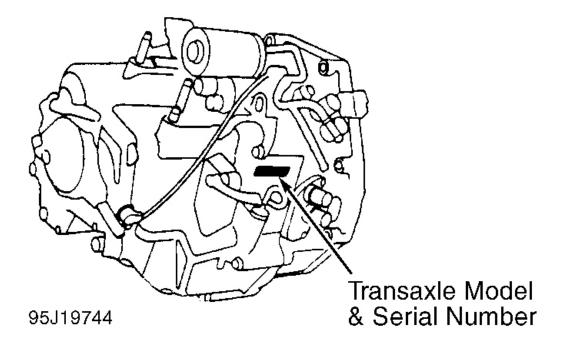
Transaxle model and serial number are stamped on the transaxle. See <u>Fig. 1</u> and <u>Fig. 2</u>. Model and serial number may be required when ordering replacement components.

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**Fig. 1: Transaxle Model & Serial Number Location (MPXA Models)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

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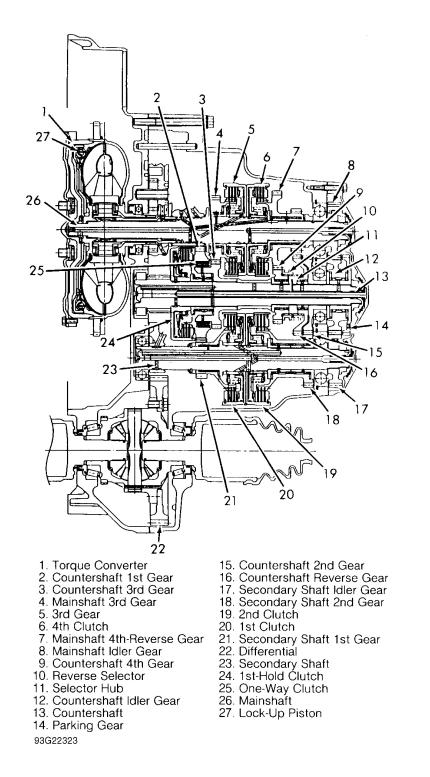
#### **Fig. 2: Transaxle Model & Serial Number Location (MPOA Models)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

# DESCRIPTION

Automatic transaxle is electronically controlled and has 4 forward speeds and one reverse speed. Transaxle consists of clutches, mainshaft, countershaft, secondary shaft, shift control solenoid valves, lock-up control solenoid valves and lock-up torque converter. See <u>Fig. 3</u>.

Valve assembly consists of main valve body, secondary valve body, servo body, regulator valve body and throttle valve body. Transaxle shifting and torque converter lock-up are controlled by Transmission Control Module (TCM).

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#### **<u>Fig. 3: Identifying Transaxle Components</u>** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

# OPERATION

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Shift lever has 7 positions. When shift lever is moved, manual valve on main valve body is moved by the shift cable. Shift lever also changes position of A/T gear position switch, mounted near shift lever. The A/T gear position switch delivers an input signal to the TCM to indicate shift lever position. The TCM uses input signal and operates shift control solenoid valves to control transaxle shifting.

When certain transaxle gear combinations are engaged by clutches, power is transmitted from mainshaft to countershaft by the secondary shaft to provide different gears. Shift lever positions operate as follows:

#### • "P" (Park)

Front wheels lock as parking pawl engages with parking gear on countershaft. All clutches are released. Neutral position switch, incorporated in A/T gear position switch, allows engine starting in this position.

#### • "R" (Reverse)

Reverse selector is engaged with countershaft reverse gear and 4th clutch is applied. Back-up light switch, incorporated in A/T gear position switch, allows back-up lights to operate.

#### • "N" (Neutral)

All clutches are released. Neutral position switch, incorporated in A/T gear position switch, allows engine starting in this position.

#### • "D4" (Drive/4th)

Transaxle starts in 1st gear and upshifts automatically to 2nd, 3rd and then 4th gear. Transaxle will downshift through 3rd, 2nd and 1st gears until vehicle stops. When in 2nd, 3rd or 4th gear in "D4" position, TCM sends signal to operate torque converter lock-up.

#### • "D" (Drive/3rd)

Transaxle starts off in 1st gear and upshifts automatically to 2nd gear and then 3rd gear. Transaxle will downshift through 2nd to 1st gear on deceleration. When in 3rd gear in "D" position, TCM sends signal to operate torque converter lock-up.

#### • "2" (Second)

Transaxle starts off and remains in 2nd gear for engine braking and better traction.

• "1" (First)

Transaxle starts off and remains in 1st gear for engine braking.

When in "D" position in 3rd gear or "D4" position in 2nd, 3rd or 4th gear, torque converter lock-up exists and transaxle mainshaft rotates at the same speed as engine crankshaft. Under certain conditions, torque converter lock-up clutch is applied during deceleration when in 3rd and 4th gears. Torque converter lock-up is controlled by the TCM. The TCM receives various input signals and operates lock-up control solenoid valves. Operation of lock-up control solenoid valves controls the modulator pressure.

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On 1994 MPOA models, the TCM contains a grade logic control system which controls transaxle shifting while the vehicle is ascending or descending on a slope or reducing vehicle speed. For additional information about the grade logic control system, see appropriate ELECTRONIC CONTROLS article.

On all models, the TCM contains self-diagnostic system which stores fault code if failure or problem exists in transaxle electronic control system. Fault codes may be retrieved to determine transaxle problem area. Fault code may be referred to as Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). For information on electronic transaxle components, see appropriate ELECTRONIC CONTROLS article.

Transaxle is equipped with shift and key interlock systems. Shift interlock system prevents shift lever from being moved from "P" position unless brake pedal is depressed and accelerator pedal is in idle position. In case of malfunction, shift lever can be released by placing ignition key in release slot near shift lever. Key interlock system prevents ignition key from being removed from ignition switch unless shift lever is in "P" position. For more information on interlock systems, see appropriate ELECTRONIC CONTROLS article.

The A/T gear position indicator on instrument panel contains lights to indicate which position A/T gear position switch on shift lever is in. For information and testing of A/T gear position indicator, see appropriate ELECTRONIC CONTROLS article.

# **LUBRICATION & ADJUSTMENTS**

See **SERVICING** article.

# **ON-VEHICLE SERVICE**

# **AXLE SHAFTS**

See appropriate FWD AXLE SHAFTS article in DRIVELINE/AXLES.

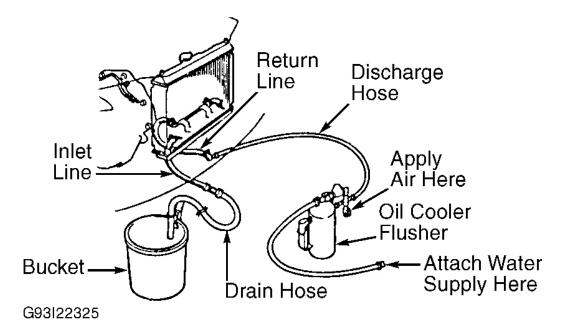
# **OIL COOLER FLUSHING**

- 1. Attach Oil Cooler Flusher (J38405-A) to oil cooler lines. See Fig. 4. Fill oil cooler flusher tank 2/3 full with Flushing Fluid (J35944-20). DO NOT use any other flushing fluid.
- 2. Ensure water and air valves on oil cooler flusher are off. Apply 80-120 psi (5.6-8.4 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>) air pressure to oil cooler flusher. Turn oil cooler flusher water valve on so water will flow through oil cooler for 10 seconds. Replace oil cooler if water will not flow through oil cooler. Shut water valve off.
- 3. Depress and hold mixing trigger on oil cooler flusher downward. Turn water valve on and flush oil cooler for 2 minutes. Turn air valve on for 5 seconds every 15-20 seconds to create a surging action.
- 4. Turn water valve off. Release mixing trigger. Disconnect oil cooler flusher and reverse hoses so oil cooler can be flushed in the opposite direction.
- 5. Repeat steps 2) and 3). Turn water valve off. Release mixing trigger. Turn water valve on. Rinse oil cooler for at least one minute. Once oil cooler is flushed in both directions, turn water off. Turn air valve on for 2 minutes or until no moisture is visible from drain hose.

# CAUTION: Ensure no moisture exists in oil cooler, as it can damage transaxle.

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- 6. Turn air off. Disconnect oil cooler flusher. Reconnect inlet line on oil cooler. Once transaxle is installed, attach drain hose on return line and place in oil container. Ensure transaxle is in "P" position. Fill transaxle with Dexron-II ATF.
- 7. Start engine and operate for approximately 30 seconds or until one quart (.9L) of ATF is discharged from return line. Shut engine off. Remove drain hose. Reinstall return line. Fill transaxle to proper level.



**<u>Fig. 4: Installing Oil Cooler Flusher</u>** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

# **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

#### PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Transaxle malfunctions may be caused by poor engine performance, improper adjustments, or failure of hydraulic, mechanical or electronic components. Always begin by checking fluid level, fluid condition and cable adjustments. Perform road test to determine if problem has been corrected. If problem still exists, several tests must be performed on transaxle. See <u>TESTING</u>.

#### SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

Use the following symptoms to identify components or signals that may be the cause of the fault:

#### **Excessive Drag In Transaxle**

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• Binding Oil Pump

#### **Excessive Idle Vibration**

- Defective Torque Converter
- Incorrect Idle RPM

#### **Excessive Vibration (RPM Related)**

• Torque Converter Not Fully Seated In Oil Pump

#### Flares On 1-2 Upshift

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Long

#### Flares On 2-3 Upshift

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective Seal Rings Or Guide
- Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Long
- 2nd Orifice Control Valve Stuck

#### Flares On 3-4 Upshift

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective Seal Rings Or Guide
- Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged
- Orifice Control Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Long

#### Gear Whine That Changes With RPM & Shifts

- Damaged Mainshaft Or Countershaft
- Damaged Secondary Shaft Idler Gears
- Defective 1st Clutch
- Defective 3rd Gears

#### Gear Whine That Changes With Speed

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

- Defective Differential Gears
- Shift Fork Bent

#### Harsh Downshift At Closed Throttle

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short

#### Harsh Kickdown Shifts

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Main Orifice Control Valve Stuck (1994 Models)
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short
- 3rd Kickdown Valve Stuck
- 4th Exhaust Valve Stuck

#### Harsh Shift When Manually Shifting To "1"

• Defective 1st-Hold Accumulator

#### Harsh Upshifts & Downshifts

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Improper ATF Type
- Improperly Installed Valves Or Spring
- Incorrect Clutch Clearance
- Main Orifice Control Valve Stuck (1994 Models)
- Orifice Control Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short
- 3rd Kickdown Valve Stuck

#### Harsh 1-2 Upshift

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective 2nd Clutch
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short

#### Harsh 2-1 Kickdown Shift

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• Defective One-Way Clutch

#### Harsh 2-3 Upshift

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective 3rd Clutch
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short
- 2nd Orifice Control Valve Stuck

#### Harsh 3-4 Upshift

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective 4th Clutch
- Orifice Control Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short

#### Lock-Up Clutch Does Not Lock-Up Smoothly

- Defective Torque Converter
- Lock-Up Control Valve Stuck
- Lock-Up Shift Valve Stuck

#### Lock-Up Clutch Does Not Operate Properly

- Improperly Adjusted Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable
- Lock-Up Control Valve Stuck
- Lock-Up Shift Valve Stuck
- Lock-Up Timing Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve "B" Stuck
- Torque Converter Check Valve Stuck

#### No Engine Braking In "1"

• Defective 1st-Hold Clutch

#### Noise From Transaxle In All Gears

- Defective Oil Pump
- Defective Torque Converter

#### Noise From Transaxle With Wheels Rolling

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- Defective Differential Gears
- Damaged Reverse Gears
- Reverse Hub Installed Upside Down

#### Popping Noise When Taking Off In "R"

- Damaged Reverse Gears
- Shift Fork Bent
- Worn Reverse Selector

#### Ratcheting Noise When Shifting To "R"

- Damaged Reverse Gears
- Defective Oil Pump
- Pressure Regulator Stuck
- Shift Fork Bent
- Worn Reverse Selector

#### Ratcheting Noise When Shifting From "R" To "P" Or "N"

- Damaged Reverse Gears
- Damaged 4th Gears
- Shift Fork Bent
- Worn Reverse Selector

#### Shifts Erratically

- Improperly Installed Valves Or Spring
- Main Orifice Control Valve Stuck (1994 Models)
- Modulator Valve Stuck
- Throttle Valve (T.V.) Cable Adjusted Too Short
- 3-2 Kickdown Valve Stuck (1993 Models)

#### **Slips In All Gears**

- Defective Oil Pump
- Fluid Strainer Clogged
- Pressure Regulator Stuck

#### Slips In 1st Gear

- Defective One-Way Clutch
- Defective 1st Clutch Or 1st Accumulator

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• Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged

#### Slips In Reverse

- Defective 4th Clutch Or 4th Accumulator
- Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged
- Servo Valve Stuck

#### Slips In 2nd Gear

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective Seal Rings Or Guide
- Defective 2nd Clutch Or 2nd Accumulator
- 2-3 Shift Valve Stuck

#### Slips In 3rd Gear

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective 3rd Clutch Or 3rd Accumulator
- Defective Seal Rings Or Guide
- Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged
- 3-4 Shift Valve Stuck

#### Slips In 4th Gear

- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Defective 4th Clutch Or 4th Accumulator
- Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged

#### Upshifts Late

• Modulator Valve Stuck

# Vehicle Locks In "R"

- Parking Brake Lever Installed Upside Down
- Shift Fork Retaining Bolt Not Installed

# Vehicle Moves In All Gears Except "R"

- Defective Or Improperly Adjusted Shift Cable
- Defective Or Worn Reverse Gears
- Defective 4th Clutch
- Servo Control Valve Stuck

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

- Servo Valve Stuck
- Shift Fork Bent
- Worn Reverse Selector

#### Vehicle Moves In All Gears Except "2"

- Defective Seal Rings Or Guide
- Defective 2nd Clutch Or 2nd Accumulator

#### Vehicle Moves In "N"

- Defective Or Improperly Adjusted Shift Cable
- Defective 1st, 2nd, 3rd Or 4th Clutch
- Incorrect Gear Or Clutch Clearance

#### Vehicle Moves In "R" & "2" Only

- Defective One-Way Clutch
- Defective 1st Clutch Or 1st Accumulator
- Feedpipe "O" Ring Damaged

#### Vehicle Will Not Move

- Defective Oil Pump
- Defective Or Improperly Adjusted Shift Cable
- Fluid Strainer Clogged
- Pressure Regulator Stuck

#### Vehicle Will Not Move In "D" Or "D4"

• One-Way Clutch Installed Upside Down

#### Will Not Downshift To 1st Gear

- Defective 1st-Hold Clutch
- 1-2 Shift Valve Stuck

#### Will Not Shift Into 4th Gear When In "D4"

- Defective Or Improperly Adjusted Shift Cable
- Defective 4th Accumulator
- 3-4 Shift Valve Stuck
- 4th Exhaust Valve Stuck

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#### Will Not Upshift (Stays In Low Gear)

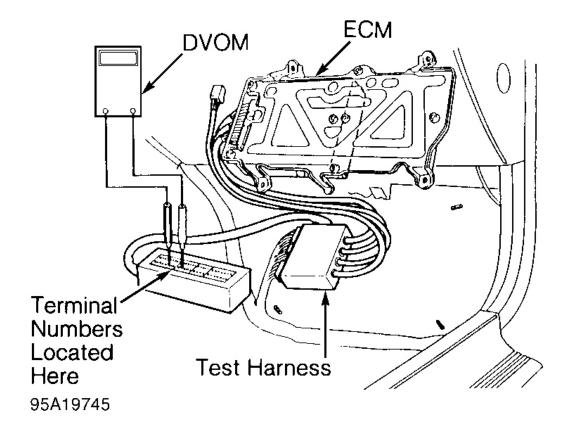
- Clutch Pressure Control Valve Stuck
- Modulator Valve Stuck
- 1-2 Shift Valve Stuck

# TESTING

#### ROAD TEST

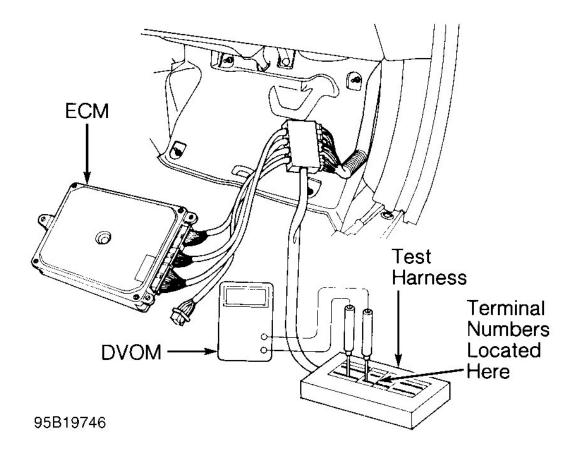
- NOTE: If the shift lever cannot be moved from "P" position with the brake pedal depressed and accelerator at idle position, check the shift interlock system. See appropriate ELECTRONIC CONTROLS article.
  - 1. Warm engine to normal operating temperature. Apply parking brake and block wheels. Start engine. Move shift lever to "D4" position while depressing brake pedal. Depress accelerator pedal and release it suddenly. Engine should not stall.
  - 2. Repeat step 1) with shift lever in "D" position. Ensure engine does not stall. Shut engine off. Manufacturer recommends monitoring of Throttle Position Sensor (TPS) voltage when performing road test to ensure proper throttle opening for verifying shift points and lock-up of torque converter.
  - 3. Remove door sill molding on passenger's side. On 1993 models, remove small cover on passenger's side kick panel. On all models, pull carpet back for access to Engine Control Module (ECM), located on passenger's side, below carpet. See Fig. 5 and Fig. 6.
  - 4. Remove ECM cover located above ECM. Ensure ignition is off. Install Test Harness (07LAJ-PT3010A) between ECM and ECM electrical connectors.

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**<u>Fig. 5: Installing Test Harness At ECM (1993)</u>** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

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#### **Fig. 6: Installing Test Harness At ECM (1994)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

- 5. Install Digital Volt-Ohmmeter (DVOM) on test harness with positive lead at terminal D11 and negative lead at terminal D22 for monitoring of throttle position sensor voltage. Terminal numbers are on top of test harness. See Fig. 5 and Fig. 6. Ensure DVOM is set for measuring voltage.
- 6. Road test vehicle and check for abnormal noise and clutch slippage. Specified clutch is applied in designated gear. Refer to the <u>CLUTCH APPLICATION</u> table.
- Ensure upshift and downshift points and lock-up of torque converter are correct in relation to throttle position sensor voltage or throttle opening and vehicle speed with shift lever in the "D4" position. Refer to the <u>TRANSAXLE UPSHIFT SPECIFICATIONS</u> and the <u>TRANSAXLE DOWNSHIFT</u> <u>SPECIFICATIONS</u> tables.
- 8. With shift lever in "D4" position, accelerate to about 35 MPH so transaxle is in 4th gear. Move shift lever to "2" position. Ensure engine braking occurs.

# CAUTION: DO NOT shift from "D4" to "2" at speeds over 63 MPH or transaxle may be damaged.

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- 9. Place shift lever in "1" position. Accelerate from a stop at full throttle. Check for abnormal noise or clutch slippage. Upshifts and downshifts should not occur in this shift lever position.
- 10. Place shift lever in "2" position. Accelerate from a stop at full throttle. Check for abnormal noise or clutch slippage. Upshifts and downshifts should not occur in this shift lever position.
- 11. Place shift lever in "R" position. Accelerate from a stop at full throttle. Check for abnormal noise or clutch slippage.
- 12. Park vehicle on a slope. Apply parking brake. Place shift lever in "P" position. Release parking brake. Ensure vehicle does not move. If vehicle moves, check for defective shift cable or parking components.
- 13. Ensure ignition is off. Remove test harness and reinstall electrical connectors, ECM cover, carpet and door sill molding.

Shift Lever Position	Elements In Use
"P" & "N"	No Clutches Are Applied
"R"	4th Clutch
"D4"	
1st Gear	1st Clutch, One-Way Clutch
2nd Gear	<sup>(1)</sup> 2nd Clutch
3rd Gear	<sup>(1)</sup> 3rd Clutch
4th Gear	<sup>(1)</sup> 4th Clutch
"D"	
1st Gear	1st Clutch, One-Way Clutch
2nd Gear	<sup>(1)</sup> 2nd Clutch
3rd Gear	<sup>(1)</sup> 3rd Clutch
"2"	<sup>(1)</sup> 2nd Clutch
"1"	1st-Hold Clutch, 1st Clutch, One-Way
	Clutch

#### **CLUTCH APPLICATION**

#### TRANSAXLE UPSHIFT SPECIFICATIONS

Application <sup>(1)</sup> 1993 Models	1st-2nd Gear MPH	2nd-3rd Gear MPH	3rd-4th Gear MPH	Lock-Up Clutch On MPH
Throttle Position Sensor Voltage .86 Volt	11-13	26-28	36-40	14-17
Throttle Position Sensor Voltage 2.32 Volts Accelerating From Stop	17-21	35-39	54-60	60-65
Full Throttle Accelerating From Stop	30-35	63-68	94-100	84-89

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Throttle Position Sensor	11-13	21-23	24-33	14-17
Voltage .83 Volt				
Throttle Position Sensor	17-21	37-41	52-58	57-63
Voltage 2.18 Volts				
Accelerating From Stop				
Full Throttle Accelerating From	31-35	64-68	92-98	84-89
Stop				

#### TRANSAXLE DOWNSHIFT SPECIFICATIONS

Application <sup>(1)</sup>	Lock-Up Clutch Off MPH	4th-3rd Gear MPH	3rd-2nd Gear MPH	2nd-1st Gear MPH
1993 Models			•	•
Throttle Position Sensor Voltage .86 Volt	13-16	18-22	(2)	6-10
Throttle Position Sensor Voltage 2.32 Volts Vehicle Slowing By Grade Or Load	48-53	(2)	(2)	(2)
Full Throttle Vehicle Slowing By Grade Or Load	80-85	78-84	53-59	25-30
1994 Models	•		·	•
Throttle Position Sensor Voltage .83 Volt	12-16	(2)	18-22	6-10
Throttle Position Sensor Voltage 2.18 VoltsVehicle Slowing By Grade Or Load	46-52	(2)	(2)	(2)
Full Throttle Vehicle Slowing By Grade Or Load	79-84	78-84	55-60	23-28

(2) Specification is not available from manufacturer.

# TORQUE CONVERTER STALL SPEED TEST

# CAUTION: DO NOT perform torque converter stall speed test for more than 10 seconds or transaxle may be damaged. DO NOT move shift lever while increasing engine speed.

- 1. Apply parking brake. Block front wheels. Connect tachometer and start engine. Ensure A/C is off. Warm engine to normal operating temperature. Place shift lever in "2" position.
- 2. Fully depress brake pedal. Fully depress accelerator for 6-8 seconds and note engine speed. This is the torque converter stall speed.
- 3. Allow transaxle to cool for 2 minutes. Repeat test procedure with shift lever in "D4", "1" and "R"

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positions.

4. Ensure torque converter stall speed is within specification. Torque converter stall speed should be the same in "D4", "2", "1" and "R" positions. See <u>TORQUE CONVERTER STALL SPEED</u> SPECIFICATIONS table. If torque converter stall speed is not within specification, see <u>TORQUE</u> <u>CONVERTER STALL SPEED TROUBLE SHOOTING</u> table for possible causes.

#### TORQUE CONVERTER STALL SPEED SPECIFICATIONS

Application	Engine RPM
1993 Models	
Standard	2500
Service Limit	2350-2650
1994 Models	
Standard	2650
Service Limit	2500-2800

#### TORQUE CONVERTER STALL SPEED TROUBLE SHOOTING

Torque Converter Stall Probable Cause	Speed Test Results
Stall Speed RPM High In "D4", "2", "1" & "R"	Low Fluid Level, Low Oil Pump Output, Clogged
	Fluid Strainer, Pressure Regulator Valve Stuck
	Closed, Slipping Clutch
Stall Speed RPM High In "D4" Or "D"	Slipping Clutch
Stall Speed RPM High In "R"	Slipping 4th Clutch
Stall Speed RPM High In "2"	Slipping 2nd Clutch
Stall Speed RPM High In "1"	Slipping 1st-Hold Or 1st Clutch, Defective One-
	Way Clutch
Stall Speed RPM Low In "D4", "2", "1" & "R"	Engine Output Low, Torque Converter One-Way
	Clutch Slipping

#### HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST

#### **Pressure Test Preparation**

Ensure transaxle fluid level is correct. Warm engine to normal operating temperature. Apply parking brake, and block rear wheels. Raise and support vehicle so front wheels can rotate.

#### Line Pressure Test

- With engine off, remove pressure tap plug from line pressure tap on transaxle. See <u>Fig. 7</u>. Attach pressure gauge to line pressure tap using NEW aluminum washer. Tighten hose fitting to 13 ft. lbs. (18 N.m).
- 2. With shift lever in "P" position, start and operate engine at 2000 RPM. Note line pressure. Place shift lever in "N" position and note line pressure with engine at 2000 RPM.
- 3. Make sure the line pressure is within specification. See <u>HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST</u> <u>SPECIFICATIONS</u>. If the line pressure does not measure within specification, see <u>HYDRAULIC</u> <u>PRESSURE TEST TROUBLE SHOOTING</u> table. Shut engine off.

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4. Remove pressure gauge set. Using NEW aluminum seal washer, install and tighten pressure tap plug to specification. See TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS.

#### NOTE: Clutch pressure should be checked at each clutch pressure tap on transaxle. See Fig. 7.

#### **Clutch Pressure Test**

1. With engine off, remove pressure tap plug from appropriate clutch pressure tap on transaxle. See Fig. 7. Attach pressure gauge to appropriate pressure tap using NEW aluminum washer. Tighten hose fitting to 13 ft. lbs. (18 N.m).

#### NOTE: Clutch pressure on some applications may vary with position of Throttle Valve (T.V.) lever on the transaxle. The T.V. cable must be disconnected for some tests. Ensure shift lever is in proper position when checking clutch pressures.

- 2. Start and operate engine at 2000 RPM. Note clutch pressure reading with shift lever in proper position. See HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST SPECIFICATIONS.
- 3. Make sure the clutch pressure is within specification. If the clutch pressure is not within specification, see HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST TROUBLE SHOOTING table. Shut engine off.
- 4. Remove pressure gauge set. Using NEW aluminum seal washer, install and tighten pressure tap plug to specification. See TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS.

#### Low/High Pressure Test

1. The low/high pressure is tested at 2nd, 3rd and 4th clutch pressure taps on transaxle. See Fig. 7. Disconnect Throttle Valve (T.V.) cable from transaxle T.V. lever.

#### NOTE: When disconnecting T.V. cable, unhook cable from transaxle T.V. lever. DO NOT loosen lock nuts used for cable adjustment.

- 2. With engine off, remove pressure tap plug from appropriate clutch pressure tap on transaxle. Attach pressure gauge to appropriate pressure tap using NEW aluminum washer. Tighten hose fitting to 13 ft. lbs. (18 N.m).
- 3. Start engine and allow to idle. Move shift lever to "D4" position. Slowly increase engine speed until pressure is indicated on pressure gauge. Release throttle, allowing engine to idle, and note low pressure reading.
- 4. With engine idling, lift transaxle T.V. lever upward about half the distance of lever travel. Increase engine speed and note highest pressure reading.
- 5. Repeat procedure on remaining clutches. Ensure low/high pressure is within specification. See HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST SPECIFICATIONS. If low/high pressure is not within specification, see HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST TROUBLE SHOOTING table.
- 6. Shut engine off. Remove pressure gauge set. Using NEW aluminum seal washer, install and tighten pressure tap plug to specification. See **TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**. Reconnect T.V. cable.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

#### Throttle Valve "B" Pressure Test

1. Disconnect Throttle Valve (T.V.) cable from transaxle T.V. lever. With engine off, remove pressure tap plug from throttle valve "B" pressure tap. See <u>Fig. 7</u>.

#### NOTE: When disconnecting T.V. cable, unhook cable from transaxle T.V. lever. DO NOT loosen lock nuts used for cable adjustment.

- 2. Attach pressure gauge to throttle valve "B" pressure tap using NEW aluminum washer. Tighten hose fitting to 13 ft. lbs. (18 N.m).
- 3. Start engine and operate at 1000 RPM with shift lever in "D4" position. No pressure should exist with transaxle T.V. lever closed (released position). Lift transaxle T.V. lever to fully open position. Note throttle valve "B" pressure reading.
- Ensure throttle valve "B" pressure is within specification. See <u>HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST</u> <u>SPECIFICATIONS</u>. If pressure does not measure within specification, see <u>HYDRAULIC</u> <u>PRESSURE TEST TROUBLE SHOOTING</u> table. Shut engine off.
- 5. Remove pressure gauge. Using NEW aluminum seal washer, install and tighten pressure tap plug to specification. See <u>TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS</u>. Reconnect T.V. cable.

#### HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

Application	Shift Lever Position	psi (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )
Line Pressure	•	
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"P" Or "N"	107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
Clutch Pressure		
1st Clutch With Engine At 2000 RPM	"1"	107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
1st-Hold Clutch With Engine At 2000 RPM	"1"	107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
2nd Clutch		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"2"	107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>	"2"	64-71 (4.5- 5.0)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Open More Than $1/4$ <sup>(2)</sup>	"2"	107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
3rd Clutch		,
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>	"D"	64-71 (4.5- 5.0)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Open More Than $1/4$ <sup>(2)</sup>	"D"	107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
4th Clutch		,

#### HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST SPECIFICATIONS (1993 MODELS)

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

With Engine At 2000 RPM	"R"	107-121 (7.5-
		8.5)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>	"D4"	67-75 (4.7-
······································		5.3)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Open More Than 1/4 <sup>(2)</sup>	"D4"	107-121 (7.5-
		8.5)
Low Pressure With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully	"D4"	64-71 (4.5- 5.0)
Closed <sup>(1)</sup> 2nd Or 3rd Clutch		5.0)
4th Clutch	"D4"	67-75 (4.7-5.3)
High Pressure		
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Lifted Upward 1/2	"D4"	107-121 (7.5-
Distance Of T.V. Lever Travel 2nd, 3rd Or 4th		107-121 (7.5- 8.5)
Clutch		
Throttle Valve "B" Pressure With Transaxle T.V.	"D4"	107-121 (7.5-
Lever Fully Open <sup>(3)</sup>		8.5)

(1) Pressure is checked with engine at 2000 RPM. The T.V. cable must be disconnected. Fully closed position is with transaxle T.V. lever in released position and not pulled upward by the T.V. cable.

(2) Pressure is checked with engine at 2000 RPM. The T.V. cable must be disconnected. Open position is with transaxle T.V. lever pulled upward 1/4 the distance of lever travel.

(3) Pressure is checked with engine at 1000 RPM. Open position is with transaxle T.V. lever pulled fully upward.

# HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST SPECIFICATIONS (1994 MODELS)

Application	Shift Lever Position	psi (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )
Line Pressure		
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"P" Or "N"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
Clutch Pressure	μ	
1st Clutch		
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"1"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
1st-Hold Clutch	L	
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"1"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
2nd Clutch		
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"2"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>	"D4"	64-71 (4.5- 5.0)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Open More Than 3/16 (2)	"D4"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
3rd Clutch		
3rd Clutch		

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>	"D4"	64-71 (4.5- 5.0)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Open More Than 3/16 (2)	"D4"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
4th Clutch		
With Engine At 2000 RPM	"R"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>	"D4"	68-75 (4.8- 5.3)
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Open More Than 3/16 (2)	"D4"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
Low Pressure		
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Closed <sup>(1)</sup>		
2nd Or 3rd Clutch	"D4"	64-71 (4.5-5.0)
4th Clutch	"D4"	68-75 (4.8- 5.3)
High Pressure		
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Lifted Upward 1/2Distance Of T.V. Lever Travel 2nd, 3rd Or 4th Clutch	"D4"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
Throttle Valve "B" Pressure		
With Transaxle T.V. Lever Fully Open <sup>(3)</sup>	"D4"	110-130 (8.0- 9.0)
(1) Pressure is checked with engine at 2000 RPM. The T.V. position is with transaxle T.V. lever in released position a		
(2) Pressure is checked with engine at 2000 RPM. The T.V. with transaxle T.V. lever pulled upward 3/16 the distance		ected. Open position is

(3) Pressure is checked with engine at 1000 RPM. Open position is with transaxle T.V. lever pulled fully upward.

#### HYDRAULIC PRESSURE TEST TROUBLE SHOOTING

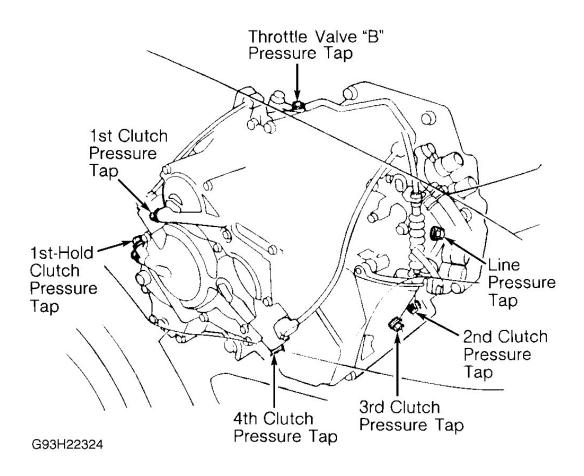
Application	Probable Cause
Line Pressure	
Low Or No Pressure	Defective Torque Converter, Defective
	Torque Converter Check Valve, Defective
	Oil Pump Pressure Regulator, Defective Oil
	Pump
Clutch Pressure	
Low Or No 1st Clutch Pressure	Defective 1st Clutch
Low Or No 1st-Hold Clutch Pressure	Defective 1st-Hold Clutch
Low Or No 2nd Clutch Pressure	Defective 2nd Clutch
Low Or No 3rd Clutch Pressure	Defective 3rd Clutch

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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

Low Or No 4th Clutch Pressure	Defective 4th Clutch, Defective Servo Valve On 4th Clutch	
Low/High Pressure		
Low Or No 2nd Clutch Pressure	Defective 2nd Clutch	
Low Or No 3rd Clutch Pressure	Defective 3rd Clutch	
Low Or No 4th Clutch Pressure	Defective 4th Clutch	
Throttle Valve "B" Pressure		
Low Or No Pressure	Defective Throttle Valve "B"	



#### **Fig. 7: Identifying Transaxle Pressure Taps** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

# **REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

# **ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS**

See appropriate ELECTRONIC CONTROLS article.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

#### TRANSAXLE

See **<u>REMOVAL & INSTALLATION</u>** article.

# TORQUE CONVERTER

Torque converter consists of pump, turbine and stator assembled as a unit. Torque converter cannot be serviced and must be replaced if defective.

#### NOTE: For torque converter stall speed test, refer to the <u>TORQUE CONVERTER STALL</u> <u>SPEED TEST</u> under TESTING.

# TRANSAXLE DISASSEMBLY

#### VALVE BODIES & INTERNAL COMPONENTS

1. Remove bolts, protector (if equipped), right side cover and gasket. See **Fig. 8**. Install Mainshaft Holder (07GAB-PF50100) on mainshaft to secure mainshaft from rotating. See **Fig. 9**.

# CAUTION: DO NOT use impact wrench to remove lock nuts from countershaft, mainshaft and secondary shaft.

2. Engage parking pawl with parking gear. Using hammer and chisel, cut lock tabs on countershaft, mainshaft and secondary shaft lock nuts. Remove lock nuts and spring washers. See Fig. 8.

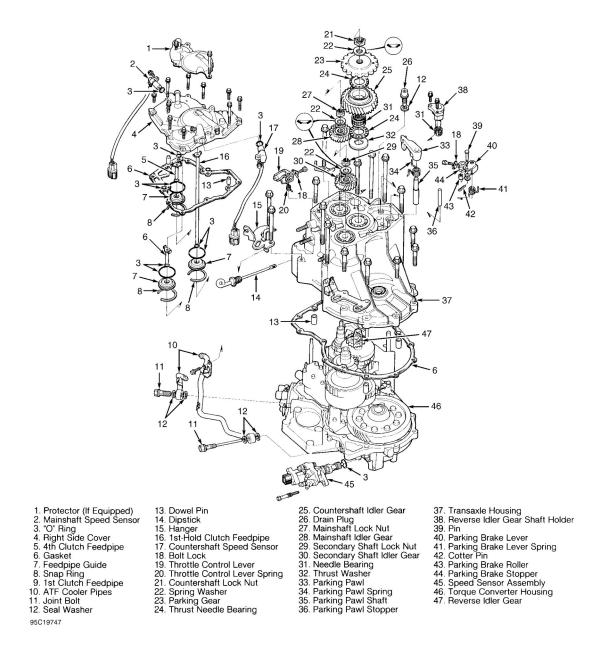
#### NOTE: Mainshaft lock nut has left-hand thread.

- 3. Remove mainshaft holder once all lock nuts are removed. Using puller, remove parking gear from countershaft. Using puller, remove idler gears from mainshaft and secondary shaft.
- 4. Remove needle bearing, countershaft idler gear, needle bearing, thrust needle bearing and thrust washer from countershaft. Remove parking pawl, parking pawl spring, parking pawl shaft and parking pawl stopper.
- 5. Remove throttle control lever and spring from throttle control shaft. Remove ATF cooler pipe-to-hanger bolt. Remove transaxle housing bolts.
- 6. On 1993 models, remove bolts and reverse idler gear shaft holder and needle bearing from transaxle housing.
- 7. On 1994 models, remove bolts from reverse idler gear shaft holder. Screw bolt into center of shaft on reverse idler gear shaft holder. See <u>Fig. 10</u>. Pull reverse idler gear shaft holder with shaft and needle bearing from transaxle housing. Separate shaft with "O" rings and needle bearing from reverse idler gear shaft holder.

# NOTE: Transaxle housing will not separate from torque converter housing if reverse idler gear shaft holder is not removed and reverse idler gear repositioned.

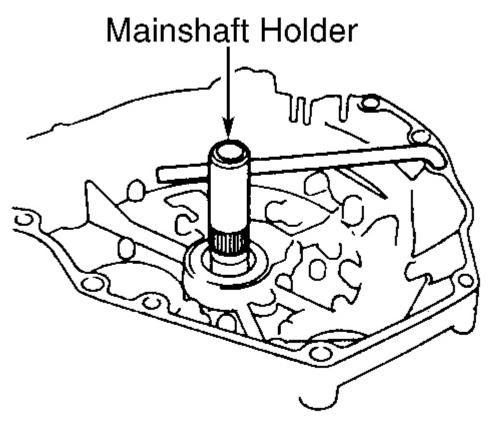
#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

 On all models, move reverse idler gear to disengage from countershaft reverse gear. See <u>Fig. 11</u>. Align spring pin with groove in transaxle housing by rotating control shaft. Using Puller (07HAC-PK4010A), remove transaxle housing. See <u>Fig. 12</u>.



#### **Fig. 8: Exploded View Of Right Side Cover & Components Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

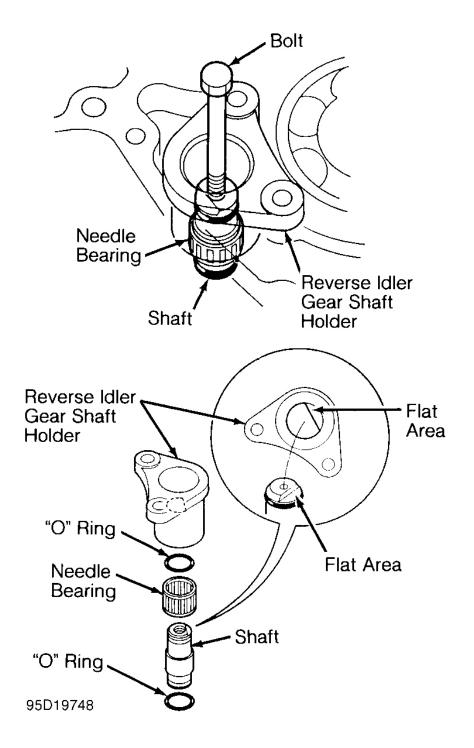
#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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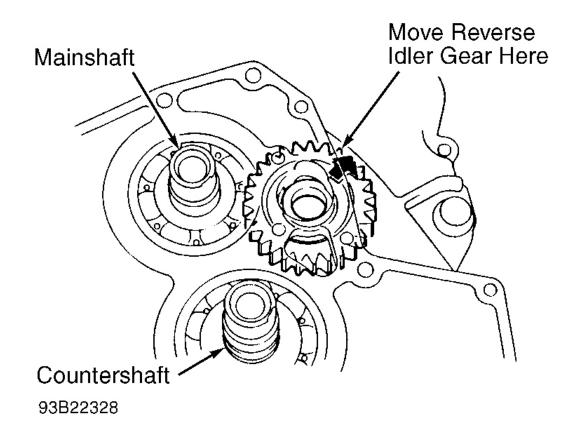
**<u>Fig. 9: Installing Mainshaft Holder</u> Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.** 

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



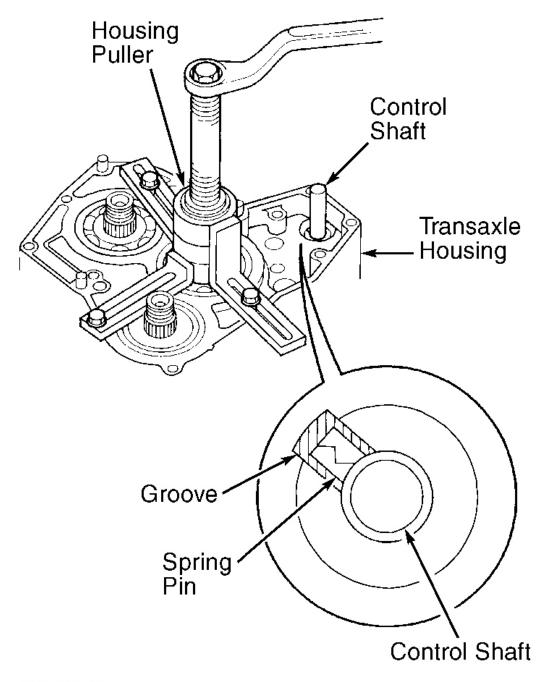
# **Fig. 10: Removing Idler Gear Shaft Holder & Components (1994 Models)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



**<u>Fig. 11: Positioning Reverse Idler Gear</u>** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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# **Fig. 12: Aligning Spring Pin & Removing Transaxle Housing Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

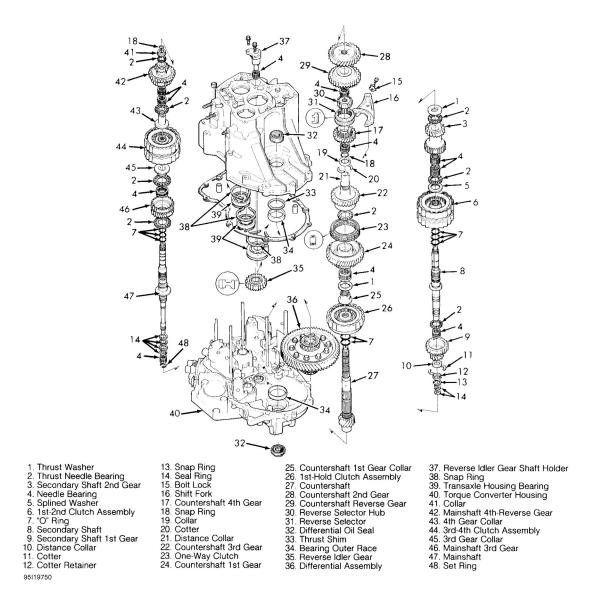
#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

- 9. Remove reverse idler gear from transaxle housing. Remove countershaft 2nd gear, countershaft reverse gear, thrust washer, thrust needle bearing and secondary shaft 2nd gear together from countershaft and secondary shaft. See Fig. 13.
- 10. Remove bolt, bolt lock, shift fork, reverse selector hub and reverse selector. Remove needle bearings, thrust needle bearing and splined washer from secondary shaft.
- 11. Remove secondary shaft, mainshaft and countershaft assemblies. Remove differential assembly from torque converter housing.
- 12. Remove cable control lever from end of control shaft. Remove bolt, bolt locks (if equipped) and servo detent base. See <u>Fig. 14</u>. Remove bolts and fluid strainer.

#### CAUTION: To prevent bolt damage, ensure accumulator cover is held downward when removing bolts. Use care when removing bolts and accumulator cover, as accumulator cover is under spring tension.

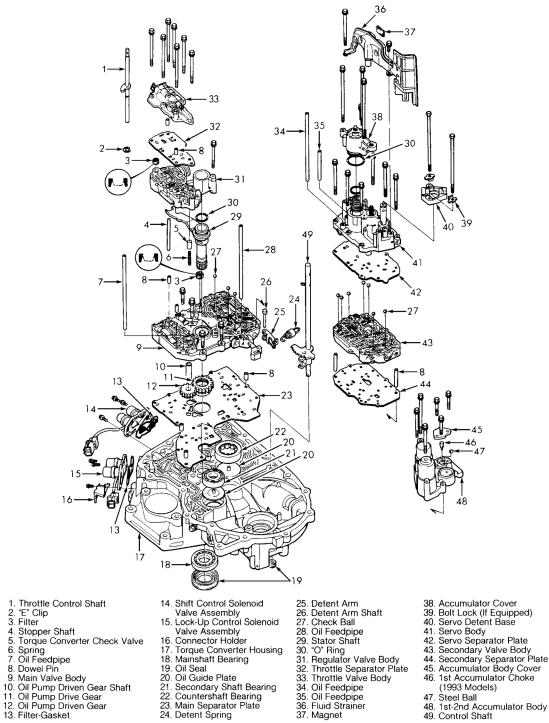
- Remove oil feedpipes from servo body and main valve body. Remove bolts and accumulator cover. See <u>Fig. 14</u>. Remove bolts, servo body and servo separator plate.
- 14. Remove secondary valve body and secondary separator plate. Use care not to lose check balls in secondary valve body. Remove bolts, throttle valve body and throttle separator plate.
- 15. Remove "E" clip and throttle control shaft from throttle valve body. Remove bolt and regulator valve body. Remove stopper shaft, "O" ring and stator shaft.
- 16. Disconnect detent spring from detent arm. Remove control shaft from torque converter housing. Remove detent arm shaft and detent arm from main valve body.
- 17. Remove bolts and main valve body. Use care not to lose check balls in main valve body. Remove bolts and 1st-2nd accumulator body.
- 18. Remove oil pump driven gear shaft, oil pump driven gear and oil pump drive gear. Remove main separator plate and dowel pins. Remove lock-up control solenoid valve assembly and shift control solenoid valve assembly (if necessary).

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



#### **Fig. 13: Exploded View Of Transaxle Housing & Components Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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- 13. Filter-Gasket

#### Fig. 14: Exploded View Of Torque Converter Housing & Components Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

# COMPONENT DISASSEMBLY & REASSEMBLY

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

#### MAIN VALVE BODY

#### CAUTION: When disassembling main valve body, place main valve body components in order, and mark spring locations for reassembly reference. DO NOT use force to remove components. DO NOT use magnet to remove check balls, as check balls may become magnetized. Note direction of valve cap installation before removing from main valve body.

#### Disassembly

Disassemble main value body. See <u>Fig. 15</u> and <u>Fig. 16</u>. Use care when removing value caps or spring seats, as they are under spring pressure.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Replace main valve body if any parts are worn or damaged.
- 2. Ensure all valves slide freely in their bores. If valves do not slide freely, polish burrs or rough areas using No. 600 sandpaper soaked for 30 minutes in ATF. Thoroughly clean main valve body and components if polishing was needed.
- 3. Ensure spring free length is within specification. See the <u>SPRING SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Replace springs if not within specification.

# NOTE: Oil pump clearance must be checked in main valve body. See <u>OIL PUMP</u> under COMPONENT DISASSEMBLY & REASSEMBLY.

#### Reassembly

Coat all components and bores with Dexron-II ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure. Install NEW filter. Ensure all components are installed in correct location. See <u>Fig. 15</u> and <u>Fig. 16</u>.

#### SPRING SPECIFICATIONS

Application	Free Length In. (mm)
Main Valve Body	
Clutch Pressure Control Valve Spring	1.299 (33.00)
Cooler Relief Valve Spring	1.843 (46.81)
Lock-Up Control Valve Spring	
1993 Models	1.496 (38.00)
1993 Models	1.429 (36.30)
Lock-Up Shift Valve Spring	2.902 (73.70)
Main Orifice Control Valve Spring (1994)	1.933 (49.10)
Modulator Valve Spring	1.299 (33.00)
1-2 Shift Valve Spring	
1993 Models	1.626 (41.30)
1994 Models	1.591 (40.40)

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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

2-3 Shift Valve Spring	2.244 (57.00)
3-2 Kickdown Valve Spring (1993 Models)	1.846 (46.90)
Regulator Valve Body	```
Lock-Up Timing Valve Spring	2.012 (51.10)
Regulator Valve Spring "A"	
1993 Models	3.406 (86.50)
1994 Models	3.488 (88.60)
Regulator Valve Spring "B"	1.732 (44.00)
Stator Reaction Spring	1.193 (30.30)
Torque Converter Check Valve Spring	``````````````````````````````````````
1993 Models	1.433 (36.40)
1994 Models	1.504 (38.20)
Secondary Valve Body	`````````````````````````````````
Servo Control Valve Spring	2.071 (52.60)
Orifice Control Valve Spring	2.067 (52.50)
2nd Orifice Control Valve Spring	
1993 Models	2.200 (55.80)
1994 Models	2.614 (66.40)
3rd Kickdown Valve Spring	1.902 (48.30)
3-4 Shift Valve Spring	2.244 (57.00)
4th Exhaust Valve Spring	
1993 Models	2.394 (60.80)
1994 Models	1.921 (48.80)
Servo Body	
1st-Hold Accumulator Spring	2.547 (64.70)
3rd Accumulator Spring	· · · · ·
1993 Models	4.114 (104.50)
1994 Models	3.921 (99.60)
4th Accumulator Spring	3.547 (90.10)
Throttle Valve Body	· · · · ·
Relief Valve Spring	1.539 (39.10)
Throttle Valve "B" Spring	(1)
Throttle Valve "B" Adjusting Spring	1.181 (30.00)
1st-2nd Accumulator Body	
1st Accumulator Spring	
1993 Models	4.543 (115.40)
1st Accumulator Spring "A"	
1994 Models	4.315 (109.60)
1st Accumulator Spring "B"	
1994 Models	2.776 (70.50)
2nd Accumulator Spring	

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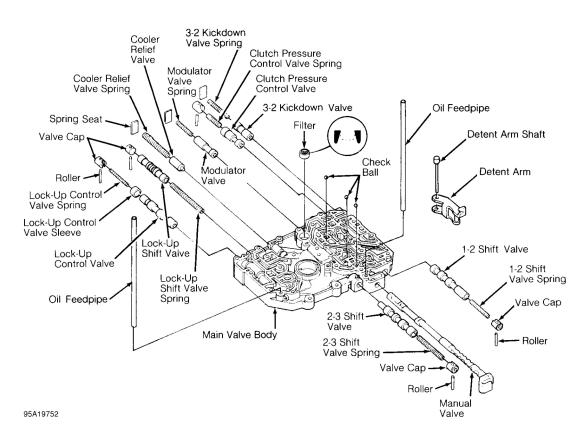
1993 Models

3.343 (84.90)

1994 Models

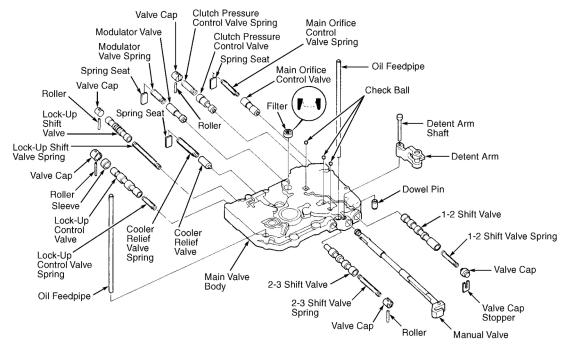
3.583 (91.00)

(1) Spring free length may be 1.634" (41.50 mm) or 1.638" (41.60 mm).



#### Fig. 15: Exploded View Of Main Valve Body (1993 MPXA) Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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#### **Fig. 16: Exploded View Of Main Valve Body (1994 MPOA)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### OIL PUMP

#### Disassembly

Note direction of oil pump gear installation in main valve body. Remove oil pump driven gear shaft and oil pump gears from main valve body (if not previously removed).

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect components and replace if damaged.
- 2. Install oil pump gears and oil pump driven gear shaft in main valve body. Ensure chamfered and grooved side of oil pump driven gear is facing upward (toward separator plate side of main valve body).
- Using feeler gauge, measure side clearance of both gears between tip of gear teeth and main valve body. See <u>Fig. 17</u>. Replace oil pump gears and/or main valve body if side clearance is not within specification. See <u>OIL PUMP SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.
- Remove oil pump driven gear shaft. Place straightedge across main valve body surface. Using feeler gauge, measure thrust clearance between oil pump gears and straightedge. Replace oil pump gears and/or main valve body if thrust clearance is not within specification. See <u>OIL PUMP SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.

#### **OIL PUMP SPECIFICATIONS**

Application

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In. (mm)

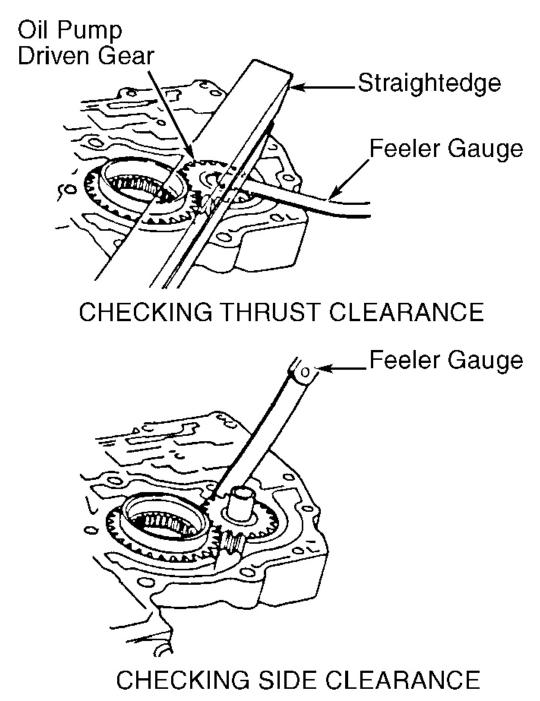
#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

Side Clearance	
Oil Pump Drive Gear	.00830104 (.210- .265)
	.265)
Oil Pump Driven Gear	.00140025 (.035-
	.063)
Thrust Clearance	
Standard	.001002 (.0305)
Wear Limit	.003 (.07)

#### Reassembly

Coat components with ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure. Ensure chamfered side and grooved side of oil pump driven gear faces upward (toward separator plate side of main valve body).

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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#### **<u>Fig. 17: Measuring Oil Pump Clearances</u>** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

#### SECONDARY VALVE BODY

#### CAUTION: When disassembling secondary valve body, place secondary valve body components in order, and mark spring locations for reassembly reference. DO NOT use force to remove components. DO NOT use magnet to remove check balls, as check balls may become magnetized. Note direction of valve cap installation before removing from secondary valve body.

#### Disassembly

Disassemble secondary valve body. See  $\underline{Fig. 18}$ . Use care when removing valve caps or spring seats, as they are under spring pressure.

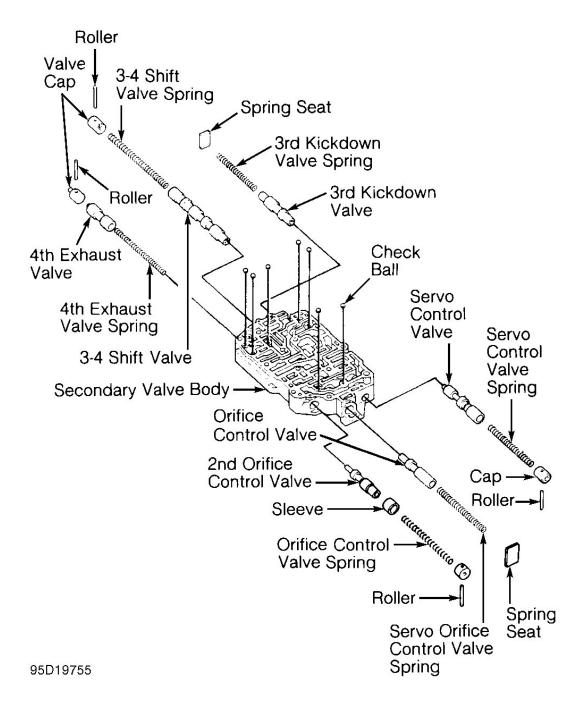
#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Replace secondary valve body if any parts are worn or damaged.
- 2. Ensure all valves slide freely in their bores. If valves do not slide freely, polish burrs or rough areas using No. 600 sandpaper soaked for 30 minutes in ATF. Thoroughly clean secondary valve body and components if polishing was needed.
- 3. Ensure spring free length is within specification. See the <u>SPRING SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Replace springs if not within specification.

#### Reassembly

Coat all components and bores with Dexron-II ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure. Ensure all components are installed in correct location. See <u>Fig. 18</u>.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



#### **Fig. 18: Exploded View Of Secondary Valve Body Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

#### **REGULATOR VALVE BODY**

CAUTION: Regulator spring cap is under spring pressure. Ensure regulator spring cap is held downward when removing stopper bolt.

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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

#### Disassembly

Hold regulator spring cap downward. Remove stopper bolt. Slowly remove regulator spring cap and components from regulator valve body. See <u>Fig. 19</u>.

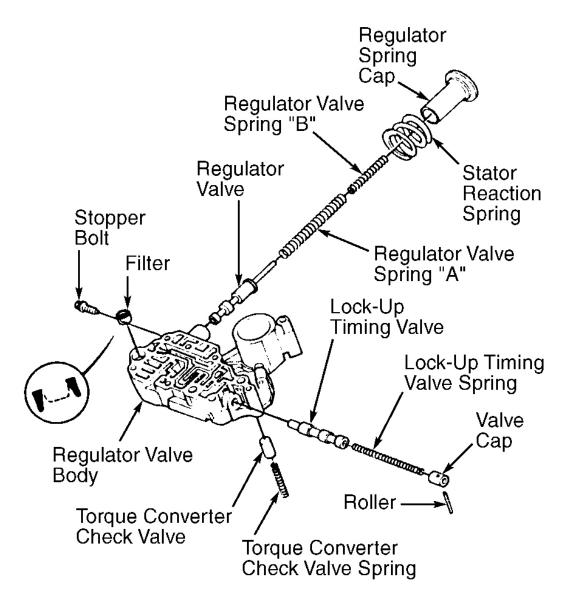
#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Replace regulator valve body if any parts are worn or damaged.
- 2. Ensure all valves slide freely in their bores. If valves do not slide freely, polish burrs or rough areas using No. 600 sandpaper soaked for 30 minutes in ATF. Thoroughly clean regulator valve body and components if polishing was needed.
- 3. Ensure spring free length is within specification. See <u>SPRING SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Replace springs if not within specification.

#### Reassembly

Coat all components and bores with Dexron-II ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure. Install NEW filter. Ensure all components are installed in correct location. See <u>Fig. 19</u>. Tighten stopper bolt to specification. See <u>TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS</u>.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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#### **Fig. 19: Exploded View Of Regulator Valve Body Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

#### THROTTLE VALVE BODY

#### NOTE: DO NOT loosen or remove throttle adjusting bolt.

Disassembly

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

Disassemble throttle valve body. See  $\underline{Fig. 20}$ . Use care when removing throttle cam stopper and spring seat, as they are under spring pressure.

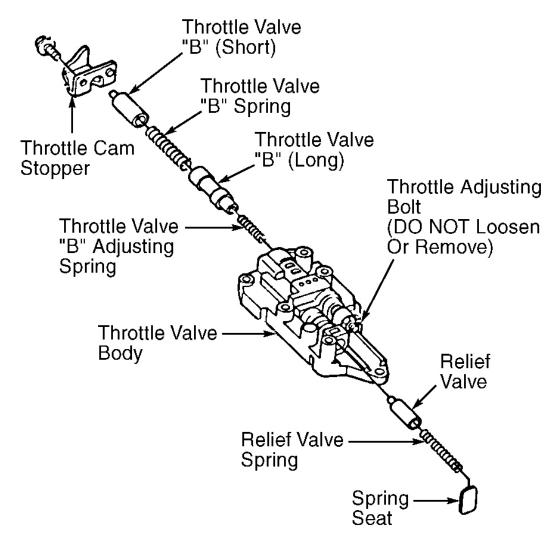
#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Replace throttle valve body if any parts are worn or damaged.
- 2. Ensure all valves slide freely in the bore. If valves do not slide freely, polish burrs or rough areas using No. 600 sandpaper soaked for 30 minutes in ATF. Thoroughly clean throttle valve body and components if polishing was needed.
- 3. Ensure spring free length is within specification. See <u>SPRING SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Replace springs if not within specification.

#### Reassembly

Coat all components and bores with ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure. Ensure all components are installed in correct location. See <u>Fig. 20</u>. Tighten throttle cam stopper bolt to specification. See <u>TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS</u>.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



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#### **Fig. 20: Exploded View Of Throttle Valve Body Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

#### **SERVO BODY**

#### Disassembly

Disassemble servo body. See <u>Fig. 21</u>. Use care when removing accumulator cover, as it is under spring pressure.

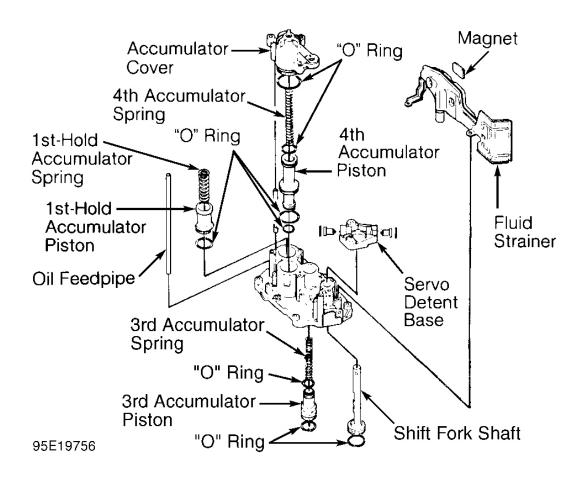
#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Replace components if worn or damaged.
- 2. Replace fluid strainer if clogged. Ensure spring free length is within specification. See <u>SPRING</u> <u>SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Replace springs if not within specification.

#### Reassembly

Coat all components and bores with ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure using NEW "O" rings.



#### **Fig. 21: Exploded View Of Servo Body** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### **1ST-2ND ACCUMULATOR BODY**

#### Disassembly

Disassemble 1st-2nd accumulator body. See <u>Fig. 22</u> and <u>Fig. 23</u>. Use care when removing snap rings, as they are under spring pressure. **DO NOT** use magnet to remove steel ball, as they may become magnetized.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

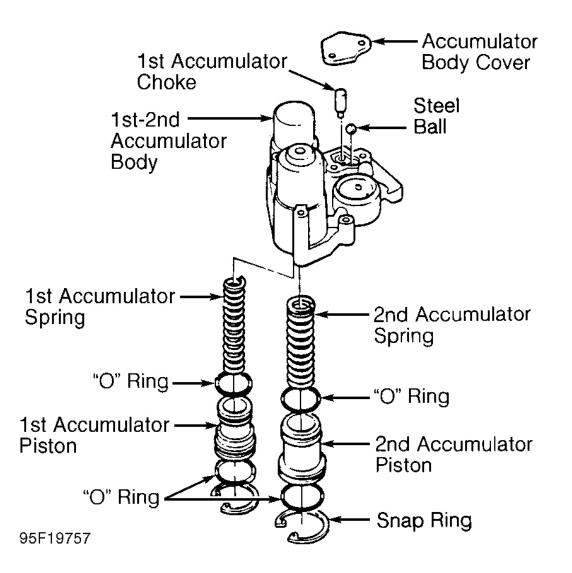
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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Replace components if worn or damaged.
- 2. Ensure spring free length is within specification. See <u>SPRING SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Replace springs if not within specification.

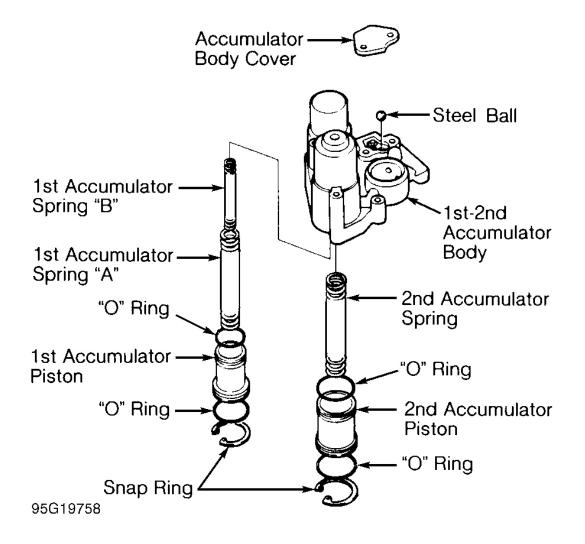
#### Reassembly

Coat all components and bores with ATF. To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure using NEW "O" rings.



#### **Fig. 22: Exploded View Of 1st-2nd Accumulator Body (1993 Models)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

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#### **Fig. 23: Exploded View Of 1st-2nd Accumulator Body (1994 Models)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### MAINSHAFT

#### Disassembly

Note location of mainshaft components. See Fig. 13 . Remove mainshaft components.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect splines for excessive wear. Check bearing surfaces for scoring or wear. Inspect all needle bearings for galling and rough movement.

#### Reassembly

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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

Lubricate all components with Dexron-II ATF. Reassemble mainshaft. Ensure thrust needle bearings are installed with unrolled edge of bearing retainer facing washer. Before installing NEW "O" rings on mainshaft, wrap splines on mainshaft with tape to prevent damage to "O" rings.

#### **COUNTERSHAFT & ONE-WAY CLUTCH**

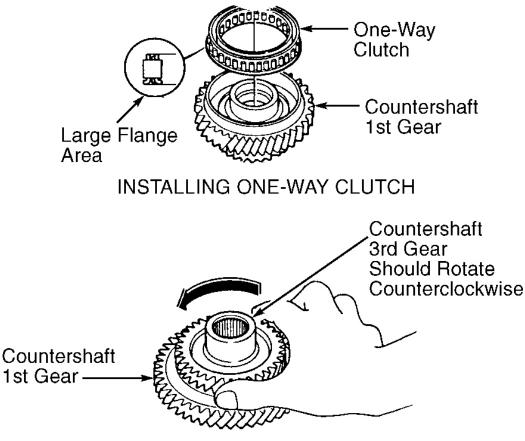
#### Disassembly

- 1. Note location of countershaft components. See <u>Fig. 13</u>. Remove countershaft components down to the countershaft 3rd gear.
- 2. Place countershaft in hydraulic press while supporting 1st-hold clutch assembly. Place a protective cap between hydraulic press and countershaft to prevent damage to shaft. Press countershaft from countershaft 3rd gear and 1st-hold clutch assembly.
- 3. Separate countershaft 3rd gear with countershaft 1st gear from 1st-hold clutch assembly. Remove needle bearing, thrust washer and countershaft 1st gear collar from 1st-hold clutch assembly.
- 4. To separate countershaft 3rd gear from countershaft 1st gear, hold countershaft 1st gear and rotate countershaft 3rd gear counterclockwise. Remove countershaft 3rd gear.
- 5. Note direction of one-way clutch installation in countershaft 1st gear. Gently pry one-way clutch from countershaft 1st gear.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect splines for excessive wear. Check bearing surfaces for scoring or wear.
- 2. Inspect all needle bearings for galling and rough movement. Inspect one-way clutch for damage. Reassembly
- 3. Lubricate all components with ATF. Install countershaft 1st gear collar, thrust washer and needle bearing on 1st-hold clutch assembly.
- 4. Install one-way clutch in countershaft 1st gear with large flange area toward countershaft 1st gear. See <u>Fig. 24</u>. Install thrust needle bearing on countershaft 1st gear. Install countershaft 3rd gear on countershaft 1st gear. Hold countershaft 1st gear. Ensure countershaft 3rd gear rotates counterclockwise.
- 5. Install countershaft 1st gear with countershaft 3rd gear on 1st-hold clutch assembly. Using press, press countershaft into countershaft 3rd gear and 1st-hold clutch assembly. Ensure all splines are aligned when installing countershaft. Ensure final drive gear on countershaft contacts 1st-hold clutch assembly.
- 6. Reassemble countershaft components. Ensure thrust needle bearings are installed with unrolled edge of bearing retainer facing washer. Before installing NEW "O" rings on countershaft, wrap splines on countershaft with tape to prevent damage to "O" rings.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



CHECKING ONE-WAY CLUTCH OPERATION

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#### **Fig. 24: Installing & Checking One-Way Clutch Operation Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

#### **SECONDARY SHAFT**

#### Disassembly

Note location of secondary shaft components. See  $\underline{Fig. 13}$ . Remove secondary shaft components.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect splines for excessive wear. Check bearing surfaces for scoring or wear. Inspect all needle bearings for galling and rough movement.

#### Reassembly

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

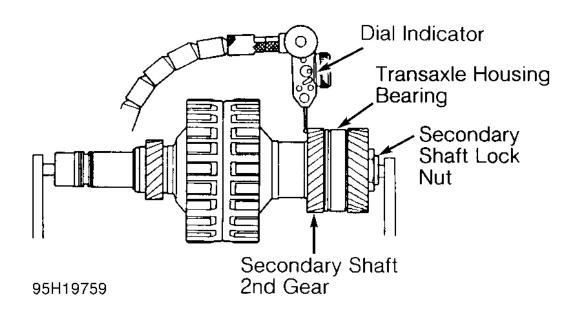
- 1. Lubricate all components with ATF. Reassemble secondary shaft without "O" rings. Ensure thrust needle bearings are installed with unrolled edge of bearing retainer facing washer.
- 2. Remove transaxle housing bearing for secondary shaft from transaxle housing. Install transaxle housing bearing for secondary shaft on secondary shaft. Using press, press secondary shaft idler gear on secondary shaft. Install spring washer and used secondary shaft lock nut on secondary shaft. See <u>Fig. 25</u>.
- 3. Tighten secondary shaft lock nut to 22 ft. lbs. (30 N.m). Attach dial indicator on secondary shaft with stem against secondary shaft 2nd gear. Push secondary shaft 2nd gear inward (toward 1st-2nd clutch assembly) and zero dial indicator.
- 4. Pull secondary shaft 2nd gear outward and note secondary shaft 2nd gear clearance. Check secondary shaft 2nd gear clearance at 3 places on secondary shaft. Average the 3 readings to obtain secondary shaft 2nd gear clearance.
- Install different thickness splined washer on secondary shaft if secondary shaft 2nd gear clearance is not .003-.006" (.07-.15 mm). Different thickness splined washers are available. See <u>SPLINED</u> <u>WASHER SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Install different thickness splined washer (if necessary) and recheck clearance.

		Thickness In.
Washer No.	Part Number	(mm)
1	90406-PX4-700	.159 (4.05)
2	90407-PX4-700	.161 (4.10)
3	90408-PX4-700	.163 (4.15)
4	90409-PX4-700	.165 (4.20)
5	90410-PX4-700	.167 (4.25)
6	90411-PX4-700	.169 (4.30)
7	90412-PX4-700	.171 (4.35)
8	90413-PX4-700	.173 (4.40)
9	90414-PX4-700	.175 (4.45)

#### SPLINED WASHER SPECIFICATIONS

- 6. Remove secondary shaft lock nut, spring washer, secondary shaft idler gear and transaxle housing bearing. Lubricate all components with ATF.
- 7. Reassemble secondary shaft. Ensure thrust needle bearings are installed with unrolled edge of bearing retainer facing washer. Before installing NEW "O" rings on secondary shaft, wrap splines on secondary shaft with tape to prevent damage to "O" rings.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



#### **Fig. 25: Checking Secondary Shaft 2nd Gear Clearance** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### **CLUTCH ASSEMBLIES**

#### Disassembly

- 1. Remove snap ring, clutch end plate, clutch discs and clutch plates. See Fig. 26 Fig. 28.
- 2. On 1st-hold and 2nd clutches on 1993 models or all clutches on 1994 models, note direction of disc spring installation. Remove disc spring.
- 3. On all clutches, using spring compressor, compress return spring. Remove circlip. Release and remove spring compressor. Remove spring retainer and return spring.
- 4. Wrap shop towel around clutch drum. Apply light air pressure to oil passage on clutch drum to remove clutch piston. Remove "O" rings.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

- 1. Clean metal components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Ensure check valve on rear of clutch piston is thoroughly cleaned and securely fastened on clutch piston.
- 2. Inspect components for damage and replace if necessary. Ensure no rough edges exist on "O" ring sealing areas. On 1993 models on 1st, 3rd and 4th clutches, ensure disc spring is securely staked on clutch piston.

#### Reassembly

1. Lubricate all components with ATF. Install NEW "O" rings. Install clutch piston in clutch drum. Slightly rotate clutch piston back and forth during installation to prevent damaging "O" rings.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

### CAUTION: DO NOT apply excessive force on clutch piston or "O" rings will be damaged.

- Install return spring. On 1st-hold clutch, ensure return spring is installed in correct direction. See <u>Fig. 26</u>. On all clutches, install spring retainer in clutch drum. Place circlip on spring retainer. Using spring compressor, compress return spring. Install circlip. Release and remove spring compressor.
- On 1st-hold and 2nd clutches on 1993 models or all clutches on 1994 models, install disc spring. Ensure disc spring is installed in proper direction. See <u>Fig. 26</u> -<u>Fig. 28</u>.

### CAUTION: Ensure clutch discs are soaked in ATF for at least 30 minutes before installing.

- 4. Alternately install clutch plates and clutch discs starting with clutch plate. Install clutch end plate with flat side toward clutch disc. Install snap ring.
- Using dial indicator, measure clutch clearance between clutch end plate and top clutch disc. See <u>Fig. 29</u>. Zero dial indicator with clutch end plate lowered, and then lift clutch end plate upward against snap ring. Distance measured is clutch clearance.
- 6. Measure clutch clearance at 3 different locations. Ensure clutch clearance is within specification. See <u>CLUTCH CLEARANCE SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.
- 7. If clutch clearance is not within specification, install different thickness clutch end plate. See <u>CLUTCH</u> <u>END PLATE SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.

### NOTE: If thickest clutch end plate is installed and clutch clearance still exceeds specification, replace clutch discs and clutch plates.

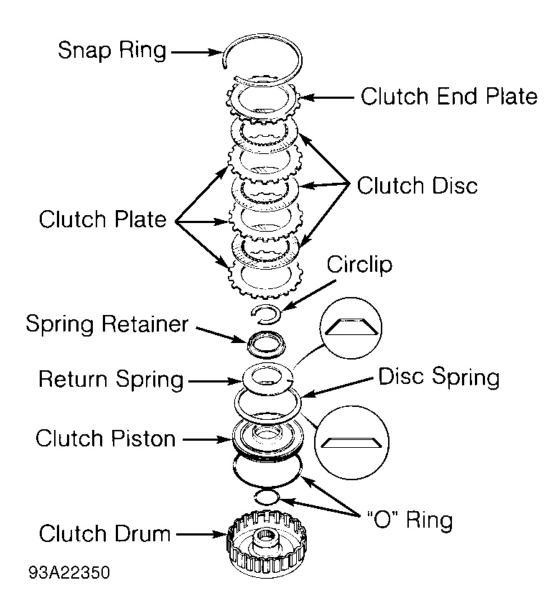
#### **CLUTCH CLEARANCE SPECIFICATIONS**

Application	In. (mm)
1st & 2nd Clutches	.026033 (.6585)
1st-Hold Clutch	.031039 (.80-1.00)
3rd & 4th Clutches	.016024 (.4060)

#### **CLUTCH END PLATE SPECIFICATIONS**

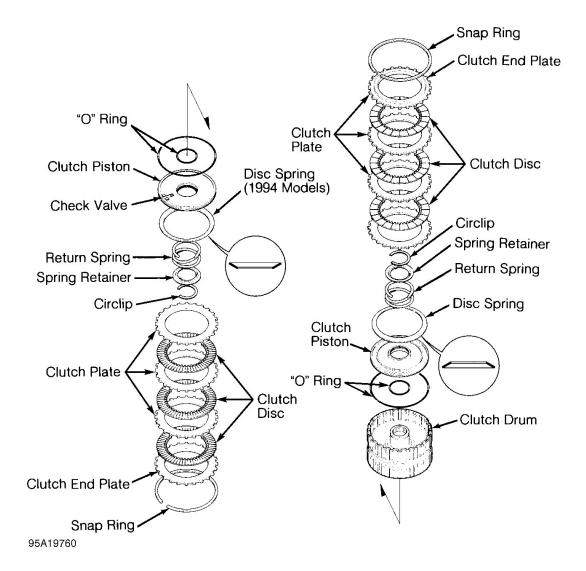
Plate No.	Part Number	Thickness In. (mm)
1	22551-PX4-003	.083 (2.10)
2	22552-PX4-003	.087 (2.20)
3	22553-PX4-003	.091 (2.30)
4	22554-PX4-003	.094 (2.40)
5	22555-PX4-003	.098 (2.50)
6	22556-PX4-003	.102 (2.60)
7	22557-PX4-003	.106 (2.70)
8	22558-PX4-003	.110 (2.80)
9	22559-PX4-003	.114 (2.90)

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



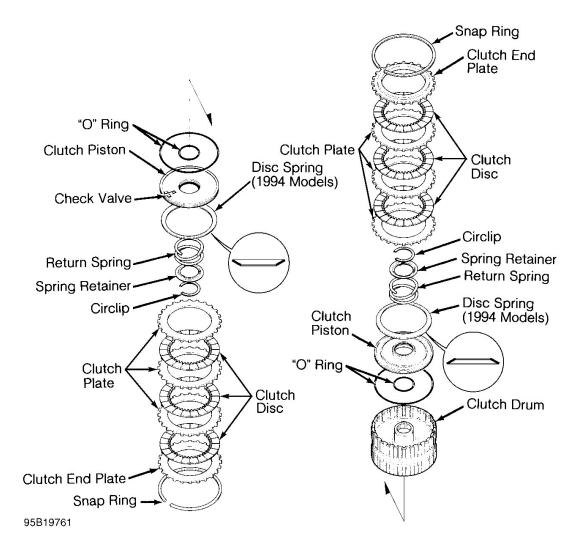
#### **Fig. 26: Exploded View Of 1st-Hold Clutch** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



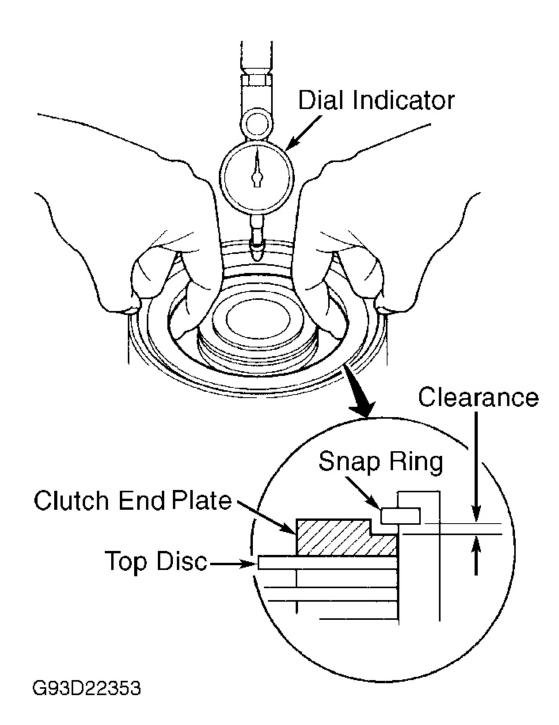
#### **Fig. 27: Exploded View Of 1st-2nd Clutch Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

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#### **Fig. 28: Exploded View Of 3rd-4th Clutch** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

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#### **Fig. 29: Measuring Clutch Clearance** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### TORQUE CONVERTER HOUSING

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#### Disassembly

1. If removing countershaft bearing from torque converter housing, use slide hammer to remove countershaft bearing. Remove oil guide plate from bore in torque converter housing. See <u>Fig. 14</u>.

### CAUTION: DO NOT heat torque converter housing to more than 212°F (100°C) or torque converter housing may be damaged.

- 2. If removing secondary shaft bearing from torque converter housing, use heat gun to heat torque converter housing around secondary shaft bearing to 212°F (100°C). Tap secondary shaft bearing from torque converter housing. Remove oil guide plate from bore in torque converter housing. See <u>Fig. 14</u>.
- 3. Remove mainshaft bearing and oil seal using hammer and bearing driver. If removing bearing outer race for differential assembly from torque converter housing, use heat gun to heat torque converter housing around bearing outer race to 212°F (100°C).

### CAUTION: DO NOT heat torque converter housing to more than 212°F (100°C) or torque converter housing may be damaged.

4. Tap bearing outer race from torque converter housing. Using hammer and drift, tap differential oil seal from torque converter housing.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect torque converter housing for cracks and damage in bearing areas. Replace torque converter housing if damaged.

#### Reassembly

- 1. To install mainshaft bearing, use hammer and bearing installer. Install mainshaft bearing until mainshaft bearing fully bottoms in torque converter housing.
- 2. Using hammer and oil seal installer, install NEW oil seal for mainshaft in torque converter housing. Oil seal should be even with surface on torque converter housing.
- 3. To install countershaft bearing, install NEW oil guide plate in countershaft bearing bore of torque converter housing. Ensure oil guide plate is installed so tab in center of oil guide plate faces upward (away from torque converter housing surface). See <u>Fig. 14</u>.
- 4. Using hammer and bearing installer, drive countershaft bearing into torque converter housing. To install secondary shaft bearing, install NEW oil guide plate in secondary shaft bearing bore of torque converter housing.
- 5. Ensure oil guide plate is installed so tab in center of oil guide plate faces upward (away from torque converter housing surface).
- 6. Using hammer and bearing installer, drive secondary shaft bearing into torque converter housing.
- 7. To install bearing outer race for differential assembly, use hammer and bearing race installer. Install bearing outer race until race is even with surface on torque converter housing.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

## CAUTION: DO NOT install thrust shim in torque converter housing below differential bearing outer race. Thrust shim must be installed in transaxle housing.

8. To install differential oil seal, using hammer and oil seal installer, install NEW oil seal in torque converter housing until oil seal is fully seated.

#### TRANSAXLE HOUSING

#### Disassembly

1. Expand snap ring. Press transaxle housing bearings (for mainshaft, countershaft and secondary shaft) from transaxle housing. Using hammer and drift, tap differential oil seal from transaxle housing.

### CAUTION: DO NOT heat transaxle housing to more than 212°F (100°C) or transaxle housing may be damaged.

- 2. If removing bearing outer race for differential assembly, use heat gun to heat transaxle housing around bearing outer race to 212°F (100°C).
- 3. Tap bearing outer race from transaxle housing. Remove thrust shim, located below differential bearing outer race from transaxle housing.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect transaxle housing for cracks and damage in bearing areas. Replace transaxle housing if damaged.

# NOTE: Ensure original thickness thrust shim is installed. If any components have been changed, differential assembly bearing preload must be checked. See <u>DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY BEARING PRELOAD</u> under TRANSAXLE REASSEMBLY.

#### Reassembly

- 1. Install thrust shim in tranxaxle housing. Using hammer and bearing race installer, install bearing outer race until race is fully seated in transaxle housing.
- 2. To install transaxle housing bearing for mainshaft, countershaft and secondary shaft, expand snap ring and install bearing part way into transaxle housing. Release snap ring. Press bearing into transaxle housing until snap ring engages with groove on bearing.

#### CAUTION: Ensure transaxle housing bearings are installed with groove of bearing facing inside of transaxle housing so snap ring engages in bearing when bearing is fully installed. Ensure snap ring fully engages in bearing.

3. To install differential oil seal, use hammer and oil seal installer, install NEW oil seal into transaxle

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

housing until oil seal is fully seated.

#### **RIGHT SIDE COVER**

#### Disassembly

Remove snap rings retaining clutch feedpipes in right side cover. Remove feedpipe guides, 4th clutch feedpipe, 1st-hold clutch feedpipe, 1st clutch feedpipe and "O" rings from right side cover. See Fig. 8.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect components for cracks or damage. Replace components if necessary.

#### Reassembly

To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedure using NEW "O" rings. Ensure lugs on clutch feedpipes align with grooves in right side cover.

#### DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY

#### Disassembly

- 1. Before disassembling differential assembly, check side gear backlash. Place differential assembly on "V" blocks with both axle shafts installed.
- 2. Install dial indicator with stem resting against pinion gear. See Fig. 30. Check side gear backlash. Side gear backlash should be within specification. See SIDE GEAR BACKLASH SPECIFICATIONS table.

SIDE GEAR DACKLASH SI ECHICATIONS		
Application	In. (mm)	
1993	.003006 (.0815 mm)	
1994	.002006 (.0515 mm)	

#### SIDE CEAD BACKLASH SPECIFICATIONS

3. On 1993 models, if side gear backlash is not within specification, install different thickness pinion gear thrust washer during reassembly. See PINION GEAR THRUST WASHER SPECIFICATIONS (1993 MODELS) table. On 1994 models, if side gear backlash is not within specification, replace differential carrier assembly.

#### **PINION GEAR THRUST WASHER SPECIFICATIONS (1993 MODELS)**

Part Number	Thickness In. (mm)
41351-PG1-000	.028 (.70)
41352-PG1-000	.029 (.75)
41353-PG1-000	.031 (.80)
41354-PG1-000	.033 (.85)
41355-PG1-000	.035 (.90)
41356-PG1-000	.037 (.95)

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41357-PG1-000	.039 (1.00)
41358-PG1-000	.041 (1.05)

4. On all models, if replacing bearings, use bearing puller to remove bearings from differential carrier. Remove bolts and ring gear.

#### NOTE: Ring gear bolts have left-hand threads.

### NOTE: On 1994 models, manufacturer does not list procedure for disassembly of differential assembly.

5. On 1993 models, drive pin from differential carrier. See <u>Fig. 31</u>. Remove pinion shaft, pinion gears, side gears and thrust washers.

#### **Cleaning & Inspection**

Clean components with solvent and dry with compressed air. Inspect components for wear and damage. Replace components if necessary.

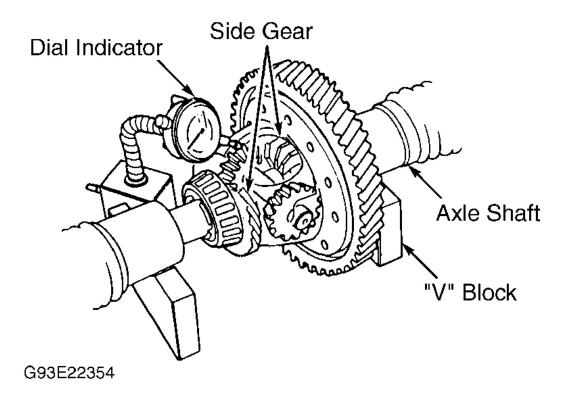
#### Reassembly

- 1. On 1993 models, coat both sides of pinion gears and side gears with grease. Install side gears and side gear thrust washers in differential carrier.
- 2. Install pinion gears and pinion gear thrust washers in differential carrier so they are exactly opposite each other. Rotate pinion gears until they align with pinion shaft hole in differential carrier. Install pinion shaft and pin.
- 3. Recheck side gear backlash. If side gear backlash is not .003-.006" (.08-.15 mm), select different thickness pinion gear thrust washer. If side gear backlash cannot be properly adjusted with different size thrust washer, replace side and pinion gears.
- 4. Recheck side gear backlash. If backlash is still not within specification, replace differential carrier.

### CAUTION: Ring gear must be installed with chamfered edge on inside of ring gear toward differential carrier.

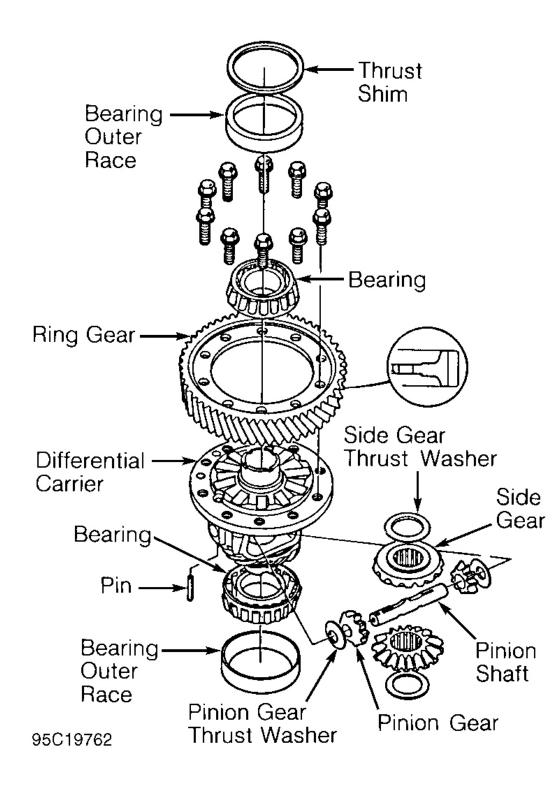
- 5. On all models, install ring gear on differential carrier. Ensure chamfered edge on inside of ring gear is toward differential carrier.
- 6. Install and tighten ring gear bolts to specification. See <u>TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. Press NEW bearings on differential carrier (if removed).

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



**<u>Fig. 30: Checking Side Gear Backlash</u>** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul



#### **Fig. 31: Exploded View Of Differential Assembly (1993 Models) Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.**

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#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

#### TRANSAXLE REASSEMBLY

#### DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY BEARING PRELOAD

NOTE: If transaxle housing, torque converter housing, differential carrier, bearings, thrust shim or differential bearing outer races are replaced, differential assembly bearing preload must be checked.

### CAUTION: DO NOT heat transaxle housing to more than 212°F (100°C) or transaxle housing may be damaged.

- Using heat gun, heat transaxle housing around bearing outer race for differential assembly to 212°F (100° C). Tap bearing outer race from transaxle housing. Remove thrust shim, located below differential bearing outer race, from transaxle housing.
- 2. Allow transaxle housing to cool to room temperature. Select thrust shim so total thickness of thrust shim is .102" (2.60 mm). See the <u>THRUST SHIM SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.

### CAUTION: DO NOT use more than 2 thrust shims when adjusting differential assembly bearing preload.

	Thickness In.
Part Number	(mm)
41441-PK4-000	.087 (2.20)
41442-PK4-000	.089 (2.25)
41443-PK4-000	.091 (2.30)
41444-PK4-000	.093 (2.35)
41445-PK4-000	.094 (2.40)
41446-PK4-000	.096 (2.45)
41447-PK4-000	.098 (2.50)
41448-PK4-000	.100 (2.55)
41449-PK4-000	.102 (2.60)
41450-PK4-000	.104 (2.65)
41451-PK4-000	.106 (2.70)
41452-PK4-000	.108 (2.75)
41453-PK4-000	.110 (2.80)
41454-PK4-000	.112 (2.85)
41455-PK4-000	.114 (2.90)
41456-PK4-000	.116 (2.95)
41457-PK4-000	.118 (3.00)
41458-PK4-000	.120 (3.05)
	41441-PK4-000   41442-PK4-000   41443-PK4-000   41443-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41447-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41445-PK4-000   41450-PK4-000   41451-PK4-000   41453-PK4-000   41455-PK4-000   41455-PK4-000   41455-PK4-000   41455-PK4-000   41457-PK4-000

#### THRUST SHIM SPECIFICATIONS

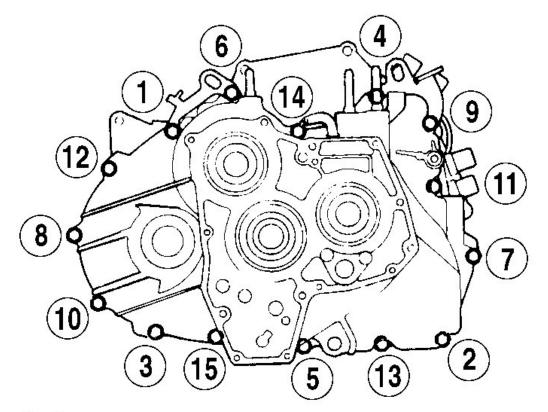
#### 1993-94 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS MPXA & MPOA Overhaul

(1) This is the standard thrust shim.

- 3. Install thrust shim in transaxle housing. Using hammer and bearing race installer, install bearing outer race until race is fully seated in transaxle housing.
- 4. Install gasket on torque converter housing. Install differential assembly in torque converter housing. Install transaxle housing on torque converter housing without mainshaft, countershaft and secondary shaft installed.

### CAUTION: Ensure gasket is installed when checking differential assembly bearing preload.

5. Install and tighten transaxle housing bolts to 40 ft. lbs. (54 N.m) in sequence. See <u>Fig. 32</u>. Rotate differential assembly several revolutions to seat bearings.



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#### **Fig. 32: Transaxle Housing Bolt Tightening Sequence** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

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- 6. Install Preload Adapter (07HAJ-PK40201) into differential assembly. See <u>Fig. 33</u>. Install INCH-lb. torque wrench on preload adapter. Measure differential assembly bearing preload by checking starting torque required to rotate differential assembly in both directions at room temperature.
- 7. Ensure differential assembly bearing preload is within specification. See <u>DIFFERENTIAL</u> <u>ASSEMBLY BEARING PRELOAD SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.

#### **DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY BEARING PRELOAD SPECIFICATIONS**

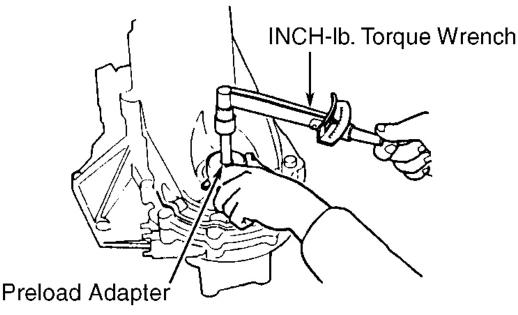
Application	<sup>(1)</sup> INCH Lbs. (N.m)
New Bearings	24-35 (2.8-4.0)
Used Bearings 22-32 (2.5-3.7	
(1) Starting torque required to rotate differential assembly.	

- 8. If differential assembly bearing preload is not within specification, select proper thickness thrust shim to obtain correct reading. See <u>THRUST SHIM SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.
- 9. Changing thrust shim by one size will increase or decrease differential assembly bearing preload about 2.60-3.50 INCH lbs. (.3-.4 N.m). Increase thrust shim thickness to increase differential assembly bearing preload. Decrease thrust shim thickness to decrease differential assembly bearing preload.

### CAUTION: DO NOT use more than 2 thrust shims when adjusting differential assembly bearing preload.

- 10. If adjusting differential assembly bearing preload, remove transaxle housing from torque converter housing. Remove differential bearing outer race from transaxle housing. Install correct thrust shim. Using hammer and bearing race installer, install bearing outer race in transaxle housing.
- 11. Recheck differential assembly bearing preload. Once correct differential assembly bearing preload is obtained, remove transaxle housing, gasket and differential assembly from torque converter housing.

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<u>Fig. 33: Checking Differential Bearing Preload</u> Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

#### VALVE BODIES & INTERNAL COMPONENTS

NOTE: If the transaxle housing, torque converter housing, differential carrier, bearings, thrust shim or bearing outer races for the differential assembly are replaced, the differential assembly bearing preload must be checked. See <u>DIFFERENTIAL</u> <u>ASSEMBLY BEARING PRELOAD</u> under TRANSAXLE REASSEMBLY.

#### NOTE: Coat all components with ATF before reassembly.

1. Install main separator plate and 3 dowel pins on torque converter housing. Install oil pump drive gear, oil pump driven gear and oil pump driven gear shaft.

### CAUTION: Ensure oil pump driven gear is installed with grooved and chamfered side facing downward, toward main separator plate.

2. Install main valve body. Loosely install all main valve body bolts. Once all bolts are installed, tighten main valve body bolts to specification. See <u>TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS</u>.

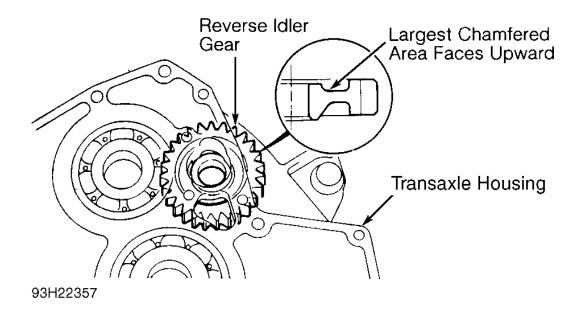
#### CAUTION: Ensure oil pump gears rotate smoothly and oil pump driven gear

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#### shaft moves freely once main valve body is installed. If components do not operate correctly, loosen main valve body bolts and realign oil pump gears and oil pump driven gear shaft. Failure to align oil pump driven gear shaft may result in seized oil pump gears or shaft.

- 3. Ensure filter and check balls are installed in main valve body. See <u>Fig. 15</u>. Install stator shaft, NEW "O" ring and stopper shaft. Install dowel pins, spring and torque converter check valve in regulator valve body.
- 4. Install regulator valve body and retaining bolt on main valve body. Ensure filter is installed on regulator valve body. See <u>Fig. 14</u>. Install dowel pins and throttle separator plate on regulator valve body.
- 5. Install throttle control shaft on throttle valve body using NEW "E" clip. Install throttle valve body. Install and tighten throttle valve body bolts to specification.
- 6. Install secondary separator plate and dowel pins on main valve body. Install control shaft on torque converter housing. Ensure control shaft engages with manual valve on main valve body.
- 7. Install detent arm and detent arm shaft on main valve body. Install detent spring and hook on detent arm and control shaft.
- 8. Install cable control lever on end of control shaft. Install secondary valve body on secondary separator plate. Ensure check balls are installed in secondary valve body. See <u>Fig. 18</u>.
- 9. Install servo separator plate and servo body on secondary valve body. Install and tighten servo body bolts to specification.
- 10. Install oil feedpipe and accumulator cover on servo body. Install and tighten accumulator cover bolts to specification.
- 11. Install fluid strainer. Install and tighten fluid strainer bolts to specification.
- 12. Install servo detent base. Install NEW bolt locks (if equipped) on servo detent base bolts. Install and tighten bolts to specification. Bend over tabs on bolt locks (if equipped).
- Install 1st-2nd accumulator body. Install and tighten bolts to specification. Ensure steel ball and 1st accumulator choke (1993 models) is located in 1st-2nd accumulator body. See <u>Fig. 22</u> and <u>Fig. 23</u>. Install accumulator body cover. Install and tighten bolts to specification.
- 14. Install oil feedpipes in main valve and servo body. Install differential assembly, mainshaft, secondary shaft and countershaft in torque converter housing.
- 15. Install splined washer, thrust needle bearing and needle bearings on secondary shaft. See Fig. 13.
- 16. Install needle bearing, countershaft 4th gear, reverse selector hub, reverse selector with shift fork on countershaft. Ensure reverse selector is installed with flanged side of reverse selector facing upward (away from torque converter housing).
- 17. Install needle bearing on reverse selector hub. Rotate shift fork shaft on servo body so large chamfered hole aligns with hole in shift fork. Install shift fork bolt and NEW bolt lock. Tighten bolt to specification. Bend over tabs on bolt lock.
- 18. Install secondary shaft 2nd gear, thrust needle bearing and thrust washer on secondary shaft. Install countershaft reverse gear and countershaft 2nd gear on countershaft.
- 19. Install reverse idler gear in transaxle case. On 1993 models, ensure largest chamfered area on reverse idler gear is facing upward (away from transaxle housing). See <u>Fig. 34</u>.

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#### **Fig. 34: Installing Reverse Idler Gear (1993 Models)** Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

- 20. On all models, install NEW gasket and dowel pins on torque converter housing. Align spring pin with groove in transaxle housing by rotating control shaft. See <u>Fig. 12</u>.
- 21. Install transaxle housing on torque converter housing. Install and tighten bolts to specification in sequence using several steps. See <u>Fig. 32</u>. Engage reverse idler gear with countershaft reverse gear.
- 22. On 1993 models, install reverse idler gear shaft holder with needle bearing on transaxle housing. Install and tighten bolts to specification.
- 23. On 1994 models, install NEW "O" rings on shaft for reverse idler gear shaft holder. See <u>Fig. 10</u>. Coat shaft, needle bearing and NEW "O" rings with grease.
- 24. Install shaft in reverse idler gear shaft holder. Ensure flat area on shaft engages with flat area on reverse idler gear shaft holder. Install reverse idler gear shaft holder with needle bearing on transaxle housing. Install and tighten bolts to specification.
- 25. On all models, install parking brake lever spring and parking brake lever on control shaft. See <u>Fig. 8</u>. Install bolt and NEW bolt lock on parking brake lever. **DO NOT** tighten bolt at this time.
- 26. Install Mainshaft Holder (07GAB-PF50100) on mainshaft to secure mainshaft from rotating. See <u>Fig. 9</u>. Install mainshaft idler gear on mainshaft. Install old mainshaft lock nut on mainshaft. Mainshaft has left-hand threads.
- 27. Tighten mainshaft lock nut to 166 ft. lbs. (230 N.m) to seat mainshaft idler gear on mainshaft. **DO NOT** use hammer to install mainshaft idler gear on mainshaft or impact wrench to tighten lock nut.
- 28. Install secondary shaft idler gear on secondary shaft. Install thrust washer, thrust needle bearing, needle bearing, countershaft idler gear and parking gear on countershaft. See Fig. 8.
- 29. Install old secondary shaft lock nut on secondary shaft. Tighten secondary shaft lock nut to 166 ft. lbs. (230 N.m) while holding countershaft idler gear to seat secondary shaft idler gear on secondary shaft. **DO**

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**NOT** use hammer to install secondary shaft idler gear on secondary shaft or impact wrench to tighten lock nut.

- 30. Place 24-mm socket at center of parking gear. Install a 10 x 1.25-mm bolt in end of countershaft. Install parking pawl shaft, parking pawl stopper, parking pawl spring and parking pawl. Engage parking pawl with parking gear.
- 31. Tighten bolt to pull parking gear onto countershaft. **DO NOT** use hammer to install parking gear on countershaft. Remove bolt and socket.
- 32. Install old countershaft lock nut on countershaft. Tighten countershaft lock nut to 166 ft. lbs. (230 N.m) to seat parking gear on countershaft. **DO NOT** use impact wrench to tighten lock nut.
- 33. Remove lock nuts from mainshaft, countershaft and secondary shaft. Install NEW spring washers and NEW lock nuts on mainshaft, countershaft and secondary shaft. Ensure spring washers are installed so large area of spring washer is against lock nut. See **Fig. 8**.
- 34. Tighten the lock nuts to specification. See <u>TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS</u> table. DO NOT use impact wrench to tighten lock nuts. Stake lock nuts against shaft. Remove mainshaft holder.

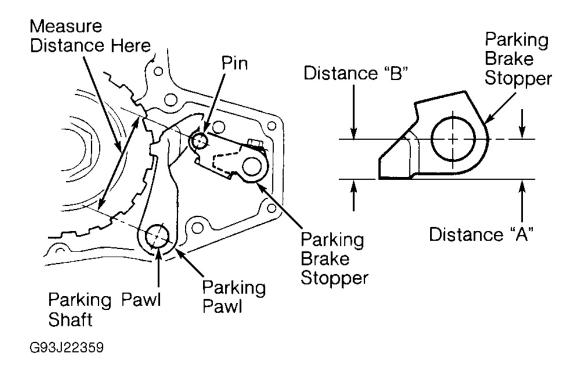
#### CAUTION: Ensure all lock nuts are securely staked against the shaft.

- 35. Place parking brake lever in "P" position. Ensure parking pawl fully engages with parking gear. If parking pawl does not fully engage, measure parking brake stopper distance between parking pawl shaft and pin on parking brake stopper. See **Fig. 6**.
- 36. Parking brake stopper distance should be 2.54-2.58" (64.5-65.6 mm). If parking brake stopper distance is not within specification, install different size parking brake stopper.
- 37. Parking brake stopper is available in different sizes. See <u>PARKING BRAKE STOPPER</u> <u>SPECIFICATIONS</u> table.

ID Mark	Part Number	<sup>(1)</sup> Distance "A" In. (mm)	<sup>(1)</sup> Distance "B" In. (mm)
1	24537-PA9- 003	.433 (11.00)	.433 (11.00)
2	24538-PA9- 003	.425 (10.80)	.419 (10.65)
3	24539-PA9- 003	.417 (10.60)	.406 (10.30)
(1) Measured from center of parking brake stopper. See <u>Fig.</u> <u>6</u> .			

#### PARKING BRAKE STOPPER SPECIFICATIONS

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#### Fig. 35: Measuring Parking Brake Stopper Distance & Parking Brake Stopper Courtesy of AMERICAN HONDA MOTOR CO., INC.

- 38. Tighten parking brake lever bolt to specification. Bend over tabs on bolt lock. Using NEW gasket, install right side cover. Install and tighten bolts to specification.
- 39. To install remaining components, reverse removal procedure. Use NEW seal washers when installing joint bolts for ATF cooler pipes. Tighten all fasteners to specification.

#### CAUTION: If transaxle failure existed, flush oil cooler. See <u>OIL COOLER FLUSHING</u> under ON-VEHICLE SERVICE.

#### TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

#### **TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**

Application	Ft. Lbs. (N.m)
Countershaft Lock Nut	123 (167)
Joint Bolt	21 (29)
Mainshaft Lock Nut	123 (167)
Main Valve BodyBolt	
6-mm Bolt	(1)
8-mm Bolt	13 (18)

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Pressure Tap Plug	13 (18)
Ring Gear Bolt	
1993 Models	76 (103)
1994 Models	74 (100)
Secondary Shaft Lock Nut	123 (167)
Speed Sensor Assembly Bolt	13 (18)
Transaxle Housing Bolt <sup>(2)</sup>	40 (54)
	INCH Lbs. (N.m)
Accumulator Body Cover Bolt	106 (12.0)
Accumulator Cover Bolt	106 (12.0)
Fluid Strainer Bolt	106 (12.0)
Lock-Up Control Solenoid Valve Assembly Bolt	106 (12.0)
Parking Brake Lever Bolt	124 (14.0)
Regulator Valve Body Bolt	106 (12.0)
Reverse Idler Gear Shaft Holder Bolt	106 (12.0)
Right Side Cover Bolt	106 (12.0)
Servo Detent Base Bolt	106 (12.0)
Servo Body Bolt	106 (12.0)
Shift Control Solenoid Valve Assembly Bolt	106 (12.0)
Shift Fork Bolt	124 (14.0)
Stopper Bolt	106 (12.0)
Throttle Cam Stopper Bolt	71 (8.0)
Throttle Valve Body Bolt	106 (12.0)
1st-2nd Accumulator Body Bolt	106 (12.0)
(1) Tighten bolt to 106 INCH lbs. (12.0 N.m).	
(2) Tighten bolts to specification in sequence. See <u>Fig. 32</u> .	

#### TRANSAXLE SPECIFICATIONS

#### TRANSAXLE SPECIFICATIONS

Application	Specification
Clutch Clearance	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1st & 2nd Clutches	.026033" (.6585 mm)
1st-Hold Clutch	.031039" (.80-1.00 mm)
3rd & 4th Clutches	.016024" (.4060 mm)
Differential Bearing Preload <sup>(1)</sup>	
New Bearings	24-35 INCH lbs. (2.8-4.0 N.m)
Used Bearings	22-32 INCH lbs. (2.5-3.7 N.m)
Oil Pump Clearances	
Side Clearance	

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Oil Pump Drive Gear	.00830104" (.210265 mm)	
Oil Pump Driven Gear	.00140025" (.035063 mm)	
Thrust Clearance		
Standard	.001002" (.0305 mm)	
Wear Limit	.003" (.07 mm)	
Secondary Shaft 2nd Gear Clearance	.003006" (.0715 mm)	
Side Gear Backlash		
1993 Models	.003006" (.0815 mm)	
1994 Models	.002006" (.0515 mm)	
Parking Brake Stopper Distance	2.54-2.58" (64.5-65.6 mm)	
(1) This is the starting torque required to rotate differential assembly.		